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**GOLD LOAN SOUGHT FOR CHINA.**

**DISCLOSURE BY MR. KANN.**

**SILVER DOOMED TO LOW VALUE.**

**LEAGUE'S AID.**

(Our Own Correspondent.)

Shanghai, Apr. 17.

An attempt to secure a huge gold loan for China at low interest to enable her to introduce a gold standard has been made by Mr. E. Kann, the well-known Shanghai exchange expert, and the author of "Currencies of China," it was disclosed to-night, when Mr. Kann gave an address on silver and its international aspects.

Mr. Kann was addressing a large gathering at the American Women's Club, and he stated that he had been communicating with the Economic Commission of the League of Nations in an attempt to secure a huge gold loan.

The result of his efforts were not yet known. If such a loan was made it would doubtless be made through the Bank of International Settlements.

China's Experiments.

He did not think it right for China to experiment in the gold standard in Kiangsu, Chekiang, Anhui and Kwangtung as had been suggested.

With the whole world discarding silver as a unit of monetary value, with the exception of China, he saw very little hope of silver. He saw very little hope of silver. He saw very little hope of silver.

The growth of the national wealth of all the world had been rapid with the adoption of the gold standard. Numerous countries in the world were now using more gold for currency purposes, and China should strive to establish a gold basis for her currency at the earliest opportunity.

Speaking of the low value of silver, Mr. Kann said that there was one favourable aspect of the situation. Inability to purchase foreign goods had been a means of forcing China to produce more native products.

**Gold Standard.**

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**No Hopes.**

After reviewing the international conferences held in Europe during the late 80's and later in the nineteenth century, which aimed at solving the silver problem, and the relations between silver and gold, he said he had come to the conclusion that while theoretically sound, the most well meant advice offered was not capable of execution owing to the clashes of international interests.

The problem could only be solved by a paramouncy influential international group and so far nothing in that line had been achieved.

In the circumstances, he could not offer encouragement to those who thought it best to hang on to silver in the hope that its old value would be restored.

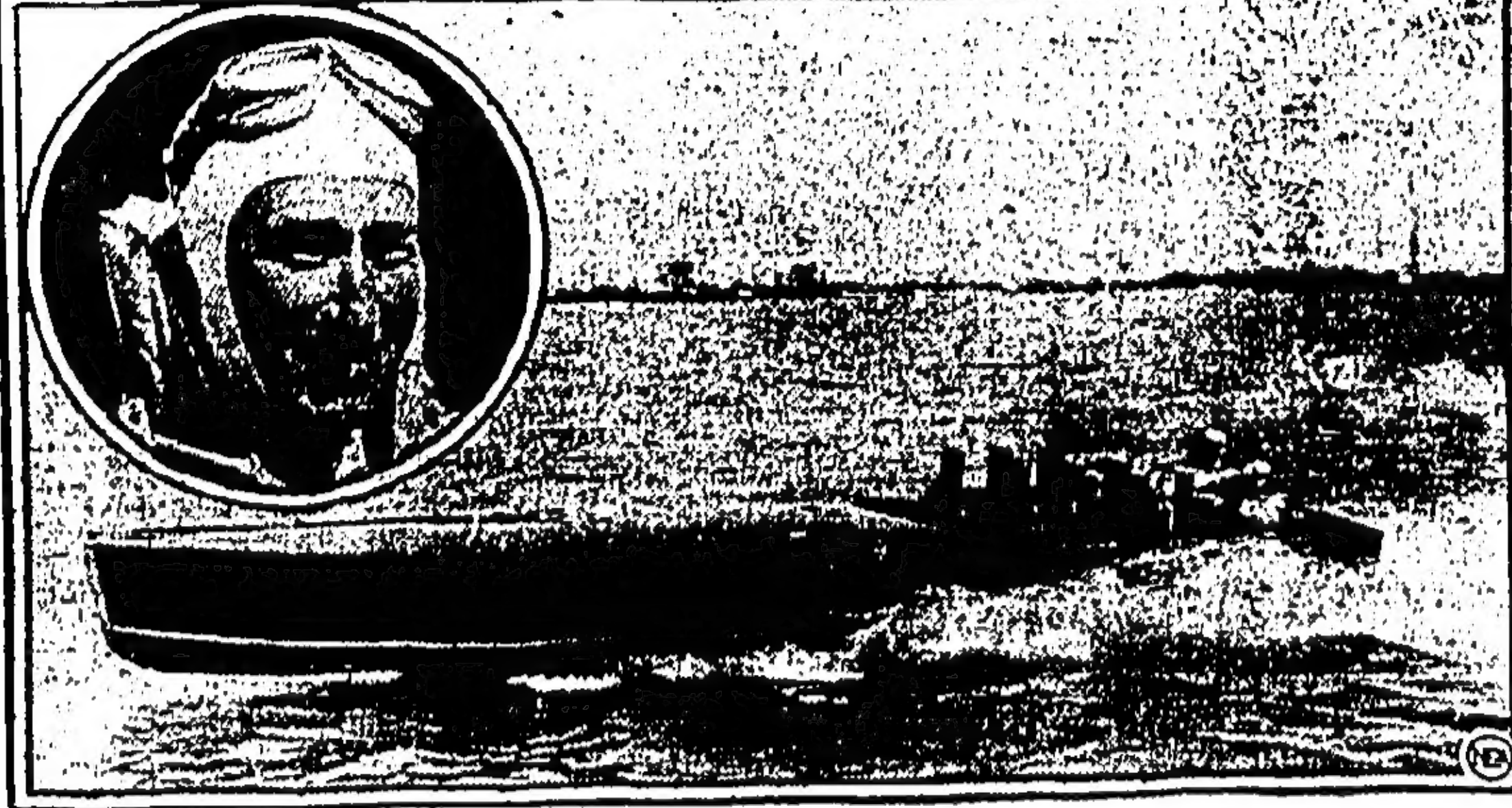
**THE KING GOES OUT.**

**BRIEF WALK IN GROUNDS OF CASTLE.**

London, Apr. 16.

For the first time since Good Friday, His Majesty the King left his Apartments at Windsor Castle for a short time to-day, but did not leave the grounds of the Castle.—*Reuter.*

## SIX VAIN ATTEMPTS ON RECORD.



**TASK TOO MUCH FOR THE MISS AMERICA IX.**

**KAYE DON'S MARK HOLDS GOOD.**

**GAR WOOD'S EFFORTS BREAK DOWN.**

**OWN BEST BEATEN.**

Miami (Florida), Apr. 16.

Commodore Gar Wood, America's foremost speed-boat champion, has not been slow to take up the challenge thrown down by Kaye Don, who broke the world's record at Buenos Aires a fortnight ago in Miss England II.

As promised in a cable of congratulations to Kaye Don, Commodore Gar Wood to-day endeavored to give the British racer another high mark to "shoot at," but the task was beyond the capacity of Miss America IX.

He made no fewer than six unsuccessful attempts, in two-way runs over the course at Indian Creek, tearing through the waters at over a hundred miles an hour on each occasion, but although he managed on one occasion to exceed his personal best of 102.155 miles an hour—which held as the world's record until Kaye Don achieved 103.49 miles an hour—he failed by nearly a mile an hour to top the British record.

Miss America IX (pictured above cutting through the waters of Indian Creek at 102 miles an hour on the occasion of Gar Wood's record breaking feat, with the Commodore inset) is equipped with tremendously powerful engines, developing 2,200 h.p. as against a little over 1,000 h.p. credited to Lord Wakefield's boat, the Miss England II.

**Engine Trouble.**

After making six efforts, twelve runs all told, Miss America IX developed engine trouble, and Commodore Gar Wood had perforce to abandon further efforts.

As a matter of fact, the present record is probably short-lived, as Kaye Don is taking Miss England II to Lake Garda in Italy to compete for the Annunzio Cup. It is anticipated that on that occasion, in cooler climes, Miss England II will exceed 110 m.p.h. At Buenos Aires, the high temperatures (105 degrees in the shade were registered during the record-breaking feat) upset calculations on the cooling of the engine and carburation, compelling the use of a larger propeller at a sacrifice of speed.—*Reuter.*

**AUSTRALIAN DEBT REDUCTION.**

**MOTHER COUNTRY'S ACTION CHEERED.**

London, Apr. 16.

Cheers from both Parties of the House in the Australian House of Representatives at Canberra to-day greeted the announcement by the Premier, Mr. Scullin, that Britain had agreed to a reduction in the payment of Australia's war indebtedness during the next two years.—*British Wireless.*

## CONVICT KILLED AT VICTORIA GAOL.

**ROPE BREAKS IN DARING BID FOR LIBERTY.**

**FALLS FORTY FEET.**

AFTER BREAKING out of his cell and temporarily gaining the roof of a prison block, a long-term prisoner at Victoria Gaol was killed last night in a daring attempt to gain the street by means of an improvised rope, which snapped under the strain of his weight. The convict fell some forty feet to the compound of the gaol and was killed instantly.

This fatal bid for liberty was made round about 9.30 p.m. in pitch darkness, the man having previously made a rope constructed of rags, and strips torn from his own clothing, it is believed.

## BREAKS OUT OF CELL.

The full facts of a daring attempt to escape from Victoria Gaol at 9.30 p.m. last night, resulting in the death of one of the prisoners, are being investigated at an inquest to be held this afternoon, when doubtful points are expected to be cleared up.

The dead man was named Chau Wei, and he was serving a sentence of twenty years' hard labour, in connection, it is understood, with a case of sending threatening letters and association with a Triad society.

He had served seven years of his sentence, and last night was incarcerated in a cell in the top floor of the three-storied "B" block, which is situated on the Arbutnot Road side of the gaol.

No Alarm Raised.

He was alone in the cell and it is thought in official quarters that no other prisoners were concerned in the man's bid for freedom, for which he had evidently been preparing for some considerable time past.

The attempt at escape was not discovered until the dead body of the convict was found in the compound of the gaol by a warder on patrol, a few minutes after the man's tragic fall. No alarm had been raised, and the manner of the man's death has been adduced from a broken rope, made of rags.

It was first reported that he had made a hole in the roof of his cell, but later information suggests that he smashed his way through a skylight, though no information has been obtained as to his method of reaching the skylight.

On gaining the roof of "B" block, he made use of the rag rope which he had prepared, some of the rags being, it is said, strips torn from his own clothing, and attempted one of two things, either to gain a drain-pipe on the wall of the building, or to swing himself out from the wall of the building to the outer wall of the gaol, which is only a few feet away.

Killed Instantly.

It seems possible that he let himself down as far as he dared and then tried to swing himself out to the main wall, the rope failing to stand the strain, snapping and sending the man hurtling to the ground some forty feet below.

He must have been killed almost instantly, having fractured his skull.

## GREGALACH PRIZE EXEMPTED.

**AMERICAN TO ESCAPE TAXATION.**

Buffalo City, Apr. 16.

The U.S. Treasury will not benefit from the big prize won by Mr. Clayton of Buffalo, in the Irish Hospitals Sweep on the Grand National, according to the decision of the legal adviser, who held that the Gregalach ticket was exempted from taxation on the ground that the wealth was acquired from sources outside the State.

Mr. Clayton won \$177,272, taking second prize, and it was thought that he would have to pay \$40,000 in income tax.—*Reuter.*

## LIVESTOCK BY AIR SERVICE.

**NEW SCHEME STARTS VERY SHORTLY.**

London, Apr. 16.

Urgent freight, including livestock will be carried on the new evening air parcels service being started by the Imperial Airways between London and Paris on May 1st.—*British Wireless.*

## WEATHER REPORT.

The Royal Observatory reports that depressions lie over N. E. Japan and Tongking. An anticyclone has formed over N. E. China.

## COLONY'S REBUFF TO LORD BEAVERBROOK.

**VIEWS ON EMPIRE FREE TRADE.**

**PERSUASIVE LETTER FROM HOME.**

**EMPHATIC "NO."**

That the Hongkong Chamber of Commerce recently had the unpleasant duty of administering a rebuff to Lord Beaverbrook's views on Empire Free Trade and on the introduction into the Colony of tariffs on non-Empire goods, is disclosed in the annual report of the Chamber just issued.

The Chamber was approached for its views by the Hon. Sir James Parr, on behalf of Lord Beaverbrook, Sir James writing as follows:

"I am directed by Lord Beaverbrook to communicate with your Association on the subject of Empire Free Trade. He would be greatly obliged if, after considering the matter, your Association could see its way to give the new policy their support.

"As the subject is growing in importance every day in Great Britain, may we hope that you will consider, Lord Beaverbrook's policy and express your opinion thereon. A resolution from your Association would greatly assist the campaign in this country.

Fiscal Union.

"In the short space of some six months a remarkable public interest has been created in Great Britain, and it is no exaggeration to say that everywhere the policy is gaining ground. Indeed, on the 6th of this month (May) a bye-election at West Fulham was fought on this issue, and the Candidate, supported by Lord Beaverbrook, won the seat from the Socialist who had hitherto held it. The Conservative Party has also formally adopted the Policy of Empire Free Trade.

"Lord Beaverbrook's view is that the Colonies should come into a fiscal Union with the Homeland on a basis of Free Trade on both sides. This course, I should explain, does not imply the removal or abrogation of the duties imposed in the Colonies for revenue purposes.

"Revenue Duties."

"Under Lord Beaverbrook's scheme you would still retain unaffected, all duties imposed for revenue purposes, as distinct from protective purposes. Nor would your right to levy purely revenue duties in future be in any way impaired. Lord Beaverbrook recognizes that in many of the Colonies the only practicable method for raising the bulk of their revenues must be by a tax on imports. Direct taxation as a rule, we know, under present Colonial circumstances, is impracticable. But his case is that the Colonies should raise their tariffs from the present level against the foreigners, so as to give such a real and effective advantage to British goods as to permit of their successful entry into the Colonies against foreign competition.

"Advantages."

"In the making of arrangements between Great Britain and the Colonies there should be full consultation. We presume the procedure would entail a Conference between the local Governors and their trade officials and advisers on the one side, and the British Minister and his advisers on the other side.

"Lord Beaverbrook believes the advantages that the Colonies would reap from his fiscal policy (as thus outlined) would be very substantial. Great Britain would still continue to let into her markets Colonial products free of duty, but would impose a tariff against and upon all foreign goods. A most valuable sheltered market would be created. The Colonies would have the privilege of catering on the best fiscal terms for the needs of Great Britain's 48 millions of people. We believe that there is not one of the British Colonies which would not reap immediate and substantial advantages from this effective protection of their goods against foreign competition. One can safely visualise a mutually profitable and ever growing trade.

"Business Aspect."

"In the above statement we have placed the purely business aspect of our programme before you. We could, of course, add the argument of sentiment which exists amongst all of us in favour of the strengthening, securing, and maintaining of the British Empire.

"Are we to get closer together in trade, and thus maintain the greatest League of Nations in the world, that is, the British Commonwealth and the Dominions of England, Ireland, and Wales?"

## ALFONSO MOBBED IN PARIS.

**REMARKABLE SCENES AT GARE DE LYON.**

**BIG DEMONSTRATION.**

Paris, Apr. 16.

King Alfonso, looking haggard and worn, stepped out of his train from Marseilles at the Gare de Lyon at 11.10 p.m. into a maelstrom of shrieking French and Spanish monarchists.

He sportingly faced a risk of serious injury as he was carried, twisted and twisted by his excited compatriots and sympathisers, and he was finally pushed into a motor-car.

It was probably the only man among the huge crowd to have successfully kept his head. He was certainly one of the few who kept his hat.

It is reported from Madrid that one of the first acts of the new Republican Government has been to publish a decree cancelling the institution of Summer Time in Spanish Territory.—*Reuter.*

## SINGAPORE AS AIR PORT.

**SIR CECIL CLEMENTI ON ITS FUTURE.**

(Our Own Correspondent.)

Singapore, Apr. 17.

The following special message to the *Singapore Free Press* from His Excellency the Governor (Sir Cecil Clementi), who is on leave in England, arrived by the first air mail which landed at Seletar on route to Australia yesterday at noon: "I wish the England-Australia Air Mail, which starts on Saturday, all possible success. Its inauguration is an event of first-rate importance to Malaya House, whose communications and commerce cannot fail to derive great benefit therefrom.

"I hope to see Singapore soon become one of the busiest air-ports in the world."

The plane left at dawn to-day following a route to Port Darwin from Singapore through Muntok, Sourabaya and Kupang.

## CAMPBELL'S NEW QUEST.

**ATTACK ON SMALL CAR RECORD.**

London, Apr. 16.

Sir Malcolm Campbell, holder of the world's land speed record, will drive a new seven h.p. Austin of novel design in a fresh attempt on the record for small cars this year.

He created a small car record with a Buly Austin at 94 miles an hour after capturing the all-car record of 247 m.p.h. in his high-powered Bluebird car at Daytona. His small car record was subsequently beaten by an M.G. Midget.—*British Wireless.*

## DUTY ON FOREIGN TEA URGED.

**QUESTIONER ASKED TO AWAIT BUDGET.**

London, Apr. 16.

On the ground that since 1919 the imports of foreign tea into Great Britain had more than doubled while imports of Empire tea had remained practically stationary, Sir Alfred Knox, in the House of Commons, asked if the Chancellor of the Exchequer would consider an import duty on foreign tea.

Mr. Pethick-Lawrence, replying, declined to anticipate the Budget, but said that Sir Alfred Knox's figures and facts were incorrect.—*Reuter.*

## CHINESE PILOT KILLED.

**CRASHES OUTSIDE NANKING CITY.**

Nanking, Apr. 16.

An aerial fatality, involving the death of an officer of the Nanking Aerial Department, occurred this morning when Mr. Woo Hung-chi, who was piloting a Government plane, crashed outside the Tung Chi Gate here.

The pilot was killed instantaneously, and the plane was completely destroyed.

## GOVERNMENT SURVIVES VOTE OF CENSURE.

**ELECTION PLEDGE DEBATED.**

**PREMIER THREATENS RESIGNATION.**

**BIG MAJORITY.**

London, Apr. 16.

A crowded and excited House of Commons greeted Mr. Stanley Baldwin this afternoon when he rose to move a vote of censure on the Government for its failure to fulfil its election pledges in regard to unemployment.

The debate has created exceptional interest, as the result may decide the fate of the Government. The public galleries were packed to overflowing, and many peers were present.

The division is expected to be particularly critical owing to the uncertain attitude of many Liberal members. It is generally expected that the motion will be defeated but only by a narrow margin.

Vigorous Attack.

Mr. Baldwin's attack on the Government was unusually vigorous. He asserted that the Government had not only lost the confidence of the country, but had lost confidence in itself.

Mr. Tom Johnston, the new Lord Privy Seal, who rose as the chief Government spokesman, dwelt at considerable length on the steps taken by the Government to combat unemployment.

Peers Blamed.

He blamed the House of Lords for "assassinating" the Government's Education Bill raising the school leaving age to fifteen, and he emphasised the inability of the Dominions to take further emigrants, which increased the difficulties of unemployment in Great Britain.

He pointed out that the trouble lay especially in the export trades where only international action could provide a remedy.

Exhibition Success.

He also dwelt upon the success of the British Empire Exhibition at Buenos Aires, promoting the sales of agriculture and other machinery, as well as the sale of British motor-cars.

The Labour members warmly cheered Mr. Tom Johnston's speech, after which the Liberals walked out in a body to discuss the speech.

The result of this Liberal meeting showed that twenty-eight Liberals were against supporting the vote of censure, seven favoured supporting it, and eight favoured abstention. This should ensure a Government majority to-night.

Resignation Threatened.

Later.

Mr. Fenner Brockway, for the Independent Labour Party, and Mr. Lloyd George, for the Liberals, announced that they would vote against the motion.

Mr. Ramsay MacDonald indicated that if the motion was passed, the Government would appeal to the country.

Later.

The Commons defeated the Conservative motion of censure regarding unemployment, by 805 votes to 251.—*Reuter.*

## TWO WORLD RECORDS BROKEN.

**FRENCH SWIMMER'S SUCCESSES.**

Paris, Apr. 16.

Attacking world's swimming records for short distance (500 yards), Jean Tassé, a French champion, set new marks for the 500 yds. race, which he completed in 47 4/10th seconds, and 800 metres, which he swam in 8 mins. 38 4/10th seconds. Tassé's record for 500 yds. was 47 1/10th seconds, and for 800 metres, 8 mins. 41 1/10th seconds.



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**ALFONSO NOW IN  
FRANCE.**

REACHES MARSEILLES ON  
CRUISER.

REFUSES TO TALK.

Paris, Apr. 16.  
Alfonso has arrived at Mar-  
seilles on the cruiser Principe  
Alfonso. Throughout the day  
French and Spanish wireless  
stations had been fruitlessly try-  
ing to communicate with the cruiser  
since its departure from Cartage-  
na, and the non-arrival of the  
vessel at Marseilles, had pro-  
voked much speculation as to the  
King's destination.

Refuses Interview.

Marseilles, Apr. 16.  
The cruiser Principe Alfonso  
slipped unobtrusively into har-  
bour at dawn. The King, dressed  
in a brown overcoat and dark  
grey suit, and looking like any or-  
dinary traveller, landed at 6  
o'clock in the morning, accom-  
panied by the Duke of Miranda  
and his cousin, the Infante Al-  
fonso of Bourbon.  
The party hailed a taxi and  
drove through the deserted  
streets to a fashionable hotel.  
Alfonso did not look unduly tired  
after his ordeal, but went straight  
to his room where he breakfasted.  
"Leave me alone, please," was  
all Alfonso would say to a jour-  
nalist who followed him to the  
hotel, and the King pushed his  
would-be interviewer aside with a  
gentle gesture.

Alfonso is leaving for Paris, at  
noon.

The People to Decide.

"Make it quite clear that his  
Majesty has not abdicated," said  
the Duke of Miranda, Alfonso's  
major domo, when interviewed by  
Reuters. Alfonso, who declined to  
see interviewers, instructed the  
Duke of Miranda to make a state-  
ment on his behalf.

The Duke declared that the King  
fully retained all his Royal prerogatives. His sole object in leaving  
Spain was to avoid civil war.  
The King would allow the people  
to pronounce their desires de-  
finitely at the general elections in  
June, and how to the decision of  
the people.

Alfonso plans to join his family  
in Paris, where they will stay  
some time. After that the Royal  
family may go to London, but  
nothing has been definitely decid-  
ed.—Reuters.

A Cryptic Utterance.

Later.  
"Believe me, it needed more  
courage to do what I have done  
than to lead a cavalry charge,"  
was the striking declaration of  
Alfonso, before entraining for  
Paris. He added, cryptically,  
"After the general elections, we  
shall see."—Reuters.

Queen Reaches Paris.

Paris, Apr. 16.  
The Queen of Spain and her  
family arrived at Paris at 9  
o'clock this morning.

A Great Welcome.

Tremendous crowds assembled  
outside the station to witness the  
arrival of Queen Ena.

President Doumergue's repre-  
sentatives, the Papal Nuncio, and  
the Spanish Ambassadors to Paris  
and Brussels greeted her Majesty  
on a red-carpeted platform.

The Queen, who was calm and  
self-possessed, was presented with  
red and yellow bouquets (the  
monarchists' colours). Her daugh-  
ters were nervous and tearful.  
There was a touching scene when  
porters lifted the invalid Prince of  
the Asturias from the carriage.

Cries of "Vive la Reine!" greet-  
ed the party on their entering their  
motor-cars, which were hardly  
able to move in the dense crowd.

Twenty-eight rooms have been  
reserved in a hotel in Rue Rivoli  
for the Royal family and their suite,  
numbering thirty-three persons al-  
together.—Reuters.

Queen Interviewed.

Bordeaux, Apr. 16.  
A Queen's tears have deeply  
moved republican France. Her  
Majesty of Spain was acclaimed at

**OBITUARY.**

**DEATH OF MR. F. MCINTYRE  
AT SHANGHAI.**

Shanghai, Apr. 16.  
Mr. Frederick W. McIntyre, the  
manager of the electrical division  
of Messrs. Anderson, Meyer and  
Co., died at the General Hospital  
at 2 a.m. to-day, at the age of 51.  
He was taken ill suddenly yester-  
day afternoon, after dining  
with some friends, and was hur-  
ried to hospital, where all efforts  
to save his life failed.  
He is survived by a wife and  
daughter.—Our Own Correspondent.

every stopping place. After leav-  
ing the frontier, the Royal saloon  
was heaped with floral offerings.  
Even in Spain there were af-  
fectionate greetings at many towns.  
A group of friends bidding fare-  
well at San Sebastian broke down  
on seeing the Queen with tear-  
stained face and hair noticeably  
whiter.

Talking to a French journalist  
at Hendaye, Queen Ena said she  
was unaware of the whereabouts of  
the King. "All I know is that the  
ship transporting him has dis-  
appeared from sight of land. Oh!  
What terrible hours."

The interviewer expressed the  
opinion that abdication was pre-  
ferable to bloodshed. The weary  
Queen was suddenly galvanised, and  
exclaimed: "Abdicate! He has  
gone; that is all." The Queen said  
the revolution was most unexpect-  
ed, and it seemed as if a wave of  
communism had crept over the people.  
"If we remained in Madrid I do not  
know what would have happened  
even to our lives." The Queen  
paused, and added, "The army at  
least was partly for the King, but  
he did not wish to appeal to it."—  
Reuters.

Belgian Queen's Visit.

Brussels, Apr. 16.  
The Queen of the Belgians has  
left for Paris to visit Queen Ena  
of Spain.—Reuters.

Trouble in Places.

Seville, Apr. 16.  
Martial law has been declared  
here as the result of Communist  
disturbances.

The Communists demonstrated at  
the barracks, demanding arms with  
which to fight the Civil Guards,  
whom they regard as monarchist  
mercenaries. Shots were ex-  
changed between troops and the de-  
monstrators, and one Communist  
was killed.

Troops have had to be called out  
at Bilbao to prevent trouble.  
Quiet is reported elsewhere.—  
Reuters.

Malaga Mob. Out of Hand.

Later.  
In Madrid the excitement has  
subsided and the population has  
resumed normal life.

A mob at Malaga set fire to the  
offices of the Mercantile Union,  
and punctured the hoses of fire-  
men fighting the flames. The  
buildings were gutted.

The warehouse and offices of  
another local firm were burned  
down.—Reuters.

Rioting at Barcelona.

Barcelona, Apr. 16.  
There was much rioting all  
night long here, but the city is now  
quiet.

Military planes this morning  
flew over the city, showing the Re-  
publican flag, which has also been  
hoisted by a portion of the fleet  
in the harbour.—Reuters.

National Holiday.

Madrid, Apr. 16.  
A national holiday is being cele-  
brated all over the country.

In Madrid and elsewhere, the out-  
going and the incoming govern-  
ments apparently co-operated to  
prevent any outbreaks, and General  
Sanjurjo has placed himself at  
the disposal of the Provisional Gov-  
ernment for the maintenance of  
order.

There was an ugly suspicion for  
a moment, which dangerously re-  
placed the goodwill with which  
the celebrating crowds had pre-  
viously regarded the famous Civil  
Guards.

Instead of fraternising with  
them, the crowds started booing  
and baiting the guards as Monar-  
chist relics.

The situation was saved by the  
senior officers, who ostentatiously

**POPULATION OF  
COLONY.**

**KOWLOON DOUBLED IN  
TEN YEARS.**

According to a Preliminary Re-  
port on the Census of Hongkong  
which was carried out five weeks  
ago, the total population of Hong-  
kong, Kowloon and New Kowloon,  
the New Territories, and the float-  
ing population, is now 852,932, as  
compared with the official figure  
of 625,166 when the last census  
was taken in 1921.

The Preliminary Report was  
issued yesterday afternoon by Mr.  
W. J. Carrie, the Superintendent  
of Census, and he points out that  
the features of the returns are  
that while the population on the  
Island of Hongkong has increased  
by only 77,000, the population of  
Kowloon has more than doubled  
itself; and that whereas there  
were 633 females for every 1,000  
males in 1921, the proportion has  
now risen to 742. The Prelimi-  
nary Report is as follows:

Work Well Done.

The Census of the Colony was  
taken on the 7th March, 1931.  
The preliminary Census com-  
menced on the 19th February and  
continued up to the Census Day.  
The revision of the work done dur-  
ing that fortnight and the actual  
Census was carried out on the  
morning of Sunday, 8th March.  
Reports received from the Chief  
Enumerators were on the whole  
favourable and showed that the  
work on the preliminary census  
was fairly well done; the revision  
was carried out as quickly as  
could be expected and the returns  
were, with few exceptions, re-  
ceived at the Census Office in the  
course of a few days.

The date fixed for the Census  
was satisfactory. It was, how-  
ever, only 18 days after China  
New Year and it might have been  
better to have waited another  
week or fortnight. The returns  
from the Harbour Office and from  
the Railway show, however, that  
while the balance of emigration  
over immigration was about 11,000  
during the two weeks ending 28th  
February, in the following week  
ending on Census Day there was  
a balance inward of over 7,500  
persons. The bulk, therefore, of  
those who had left for the China  
New Year holiday had probably  
returned.

The Census of the Floating  
Population was taken on two days,  
the 7th and 8th March under the  
supervision of the Chief Junk  
Inspector, and of Police Officers  
in charge of Launches for out-  
lying areas.

Tabulated Returns.

The following table has been  
prepared from the totals in the  
Enumerators' Summary Books as  
regards Hongkong, Kowloon and  
New Kowloon and from a rapid  
counting of the entries in the  
Forms for the New Territories  
and Floating Population where  
Summary Books were not used.  
The figures must be taken as a  
close approximation only.

Year	Males	Females	Total
1921	211,085	123,316	334,401
1931	254,047	169,575	423,622
Kowloon and N. Kowloon.			
1921	74,698	48,760	123,458
1931	144,848	118,051	262,899
New Territories.			
1921	41,767	41,396	83,163
1931	48,496	48,007	96,503
Floating Population.			
1921	4,367	25,847	30,214
1931	41,355	27,653	69,008
Grand Totals.			
1921	332,857	242,309	575,166
1931	469,946	363,286	833,232

A Small Increase.

Two comments only need be  
made at this stage:  
1.—The population of the Island  
of Hongkong has increased by  
77,000 only, a smaller increase  
than that which took place in the  
previous decade; the population  
of Kowloon has more than doubled  
itself.

2.—The masculinity of the  
population continues to decrease.  
In 1921 there were only 633  
females per 1,000 males; in 1931  
the proportion had risen to 742.

tore off the Royal Crowns from  
their uniforms and watched the  
rank and file following suit to the  
shrieking joy of the beholders.—  
Reuters.



**A NEW  
SHOP  
WITH  
THE NEWEST  
HATS.**

Leading Styles

from—

**LONDON—NEW YORK—PARIS**

IN ORDER TO INTRODUCE OURSELVES  
OUR GOODS ARE MARKED AT—

**SPECIAL  
OPENING  
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OBTAINABLE  
EVERYWHERE

Sole Distributors:—

**H. RUTTONJEE & SON.**

PRELIMINARY NOTICE.

THE HONG KONG FILM DISTRIBUTION COMPANY.

Having through their London Agents concluded arrangements  
with the following producers of British Pictures.

**GAINSBOROUGH PICTURES (1928) LIMITED.**

**THE GAUMONT COMPANY LIMITED.**

**JULIUS HAGEN AND HENRY EDWARDS.**

**BRITISH AND DOMINION FILM CORPORATION LIMITED.**

Takes pleasure in announcing the early release in Hongkong of  
the following recent successes:—

**ROOKERY NOOK  
HOUSE OF THE ARROW  
SPLINTERS  
LORD RICHARD IN THE PANTRY**

**PLUNDER  
BED AND BREAKFAST  
A WARM CORNER  
ETC., ETC.**

Enquires for terms, etc. should be addressed to Box No. 784,  
c/o "Hongkong Telegraph."

**SALESMAN SAM**

He Couldn't Be

By Small

"Below par"

If you are run down  
and far from well—  
try **SCOTT'S  
Emulsion**.

It builds up the body  
heals the lungs and  
tones up the system.  
Ask for

**SCOTT'S  
Emulsion**  
The protector of life







Scene from Chopiniana by the Anna Pavlova Company, which has held together by express wish of the founder. Taken at the Coliseum. (Times copyright.)



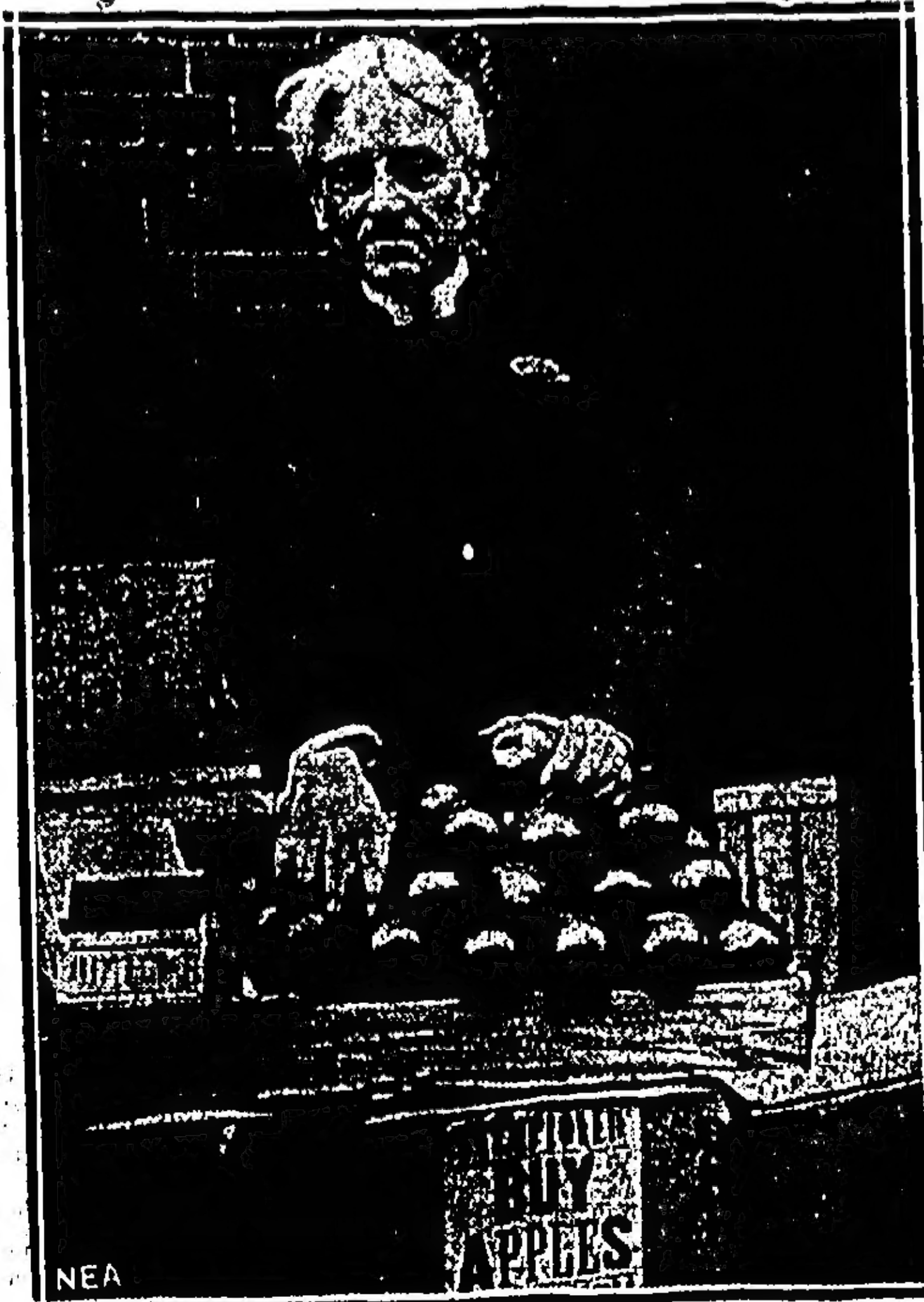
A large number of persons who went to the Great Exhibition of 1851, in Hyde Park, London, were the guests at Burlington House of the executive committee of the International Exhibition of Persian Art. Lord Macmillan is seen speaking to the guests. (Times copyright.)



Photo taken in Shanghai when Miss Lilian Augusta Koenig became the bride of Mr. William Robert Davison.



Colonel R. S. Hooker (U. S. M. C.) inspecting the American Company, S. V. C. on a route march.



The Rev. Elliot White, who has resigned from the fashionable Grace Church, New York and has joined the unemployed in apple selling.



Dr. W. R. Peck, first U. S. Consul in Nanking.



Mahatma Gandhi, whose health is good in spite of his long imprisonment, is seen above enjoying a good meal.



At the annual firemen's demonstration in New York. Ex-Governor Smith may be seen under the hat.



Taken on the occasion of a farewell party for Mr. Frederick Munn, of Butterfield and Swire, formerly of Hongkong, and to Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Begg. Mr. Begg is now connected with Thornycroft Motors in Hongkong.



## The Improved "MACNOVA" WATERPROOF

An easy fitting light weight waterproof cut on generous lines, has through pockets, storm collar and is lined over shoulders.

Details of make and finish are given more than usual attention in the manufacture thus providing the same of weather-proof coats.

We confidently recommend the "Macnova" Waterproof, and will replace any coat which fails to give complete and absolute satisfaction.

**\$65.00**

Less 10% cash discount

Other Qualities from \$28.50

*Mackintosh's*

## AMUSEMENTS

AT THE **WORLD** TO-DAY & TO-MORROW  
At 2.30 5.15 7.15 & 9.30  
DOUBLE ATTRACTIONS



## and CONRAD VEIDT in The LAST PERFORMANCE

ANNOUNCEMENT.

The **STAR THEATRE** is  
CLOSED TEMPORARILY

for  
ALTERATIONS

and  
IMPROVEMENTS

in  
Projection and Acoustics  
Re-opening Shortly.

## WHITEAWAYS

SUMMER BLANKETS.



The  
"VENUS" BLANKETS

Is useful as an under blanket or light covering for the coming hot season, a necessity in this changing climate. Plain or striped design as illustrated.

Size 58 by 78 inches

**\$6.50 each.**

NEW STOCKS

Sheets, Bedspreads and Pillow Cases  
FIRST FLOOR SHOWROOMS

**Whiteaway, Laidlaw & Co., Ltd.**



## TO-DAY'S WANTS.

**25 WORDS** .....\$1.50.  
(**\$2.00 if Not Prepaid.**)  
The following replies have been received:—  
687, 671, 678, 683, 685, 691, 695,  
705, 709, 720, 722, 727, 729, 732,  
733, 734, 737, 738, 765, 773, 775,  
776.

## TUITION GIVEN.

LESSONS in English with particular attention to pronunciation. Also instruction in principles and history of English Law by English Barrister (Middle Temple). Moderate fees. Write Box No. 772, "Hongkong Telegraph."

MISS LUBA PECKER, The Professional Pianist, gives PIANO FORTE TUITION. Expert and modern methods. Rapid and efficient progress guaranteed. Weekly visits to Canton and Macao undertaken. Write Box No. 785, "Hongkong Telegraph."

## POSITION WANTED.

Portuguese Girl wishes to Practice in sales business, no salary is required for the first month. Write Box No. 786, "Hongkong Telegraph."

## LOST.

LOST.—Plain, straight ash walking STICK with silver band. Reward of \$10 to finder if returned to Box No. 787, "The Hongkong Telegraph."

LOST.—Blue Australian TERRIER, answers to the name of "Barty" last seen at King's Park, at 9 a.m. on April 14. Finder please return to Miss Allen, Diocesan Girls' School, Kowloon. \$10.00. Reward.

## PARTNERSHIPS.

Sleeping partner wanted in sound and firmly established exclusive retail business, centrally located. Capital solely desired for expansion. Full investigation submitted. A genuine opportunity to make an investment offering a constant and lucrative return. Replies strictly confidential to W. D. c/o Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

CHIROPODIST (Corn remover). Fully qualified. 10 years experience in Europe. Appointments made at the Tester Beauty Parlour, Kowloon Building, Tel. 22103. (Ground Floor).

## HOUSES, ETC.

FOR SALE OR TO LET furnished four-roomed house at Cheung Chai. Electric light. Large garden. Write Box No. 785, "Hongkong Telegraph."

## APARTMENTS TO LET.

AIRLIE HOTEL.—23-25, Nathan Road, Kowloon. Under European Management. Excellent Cuisine. Modern Apartments. Terms Moderate. Three minutes from Ferry. Tel. 57357.

## PREMISES TO LET.

TO LET.—Ground floor, No. 8a, Des Voeux Road, Central, recently in the occupation of the Netherlands India Commercial Bank, can be divided to suit tenants' requirements. Apply to David Sassoon & Co., Ltd.

## There Is No Substitute For Newspaper Advertising.

It is Presented at the Right Moment.  
It Goes Into The Home.  
It is not Monotonous.  
It Becomes A Daily Message.  
It Covers A Wide Territory.

## But—

Ensure That It Covers the Widest Possible Field By Insisting On an Audited Statement of

## Circulation.

## New Advertisements.

## THE HONGKONG JOCKEY CLUB.

The Third Extra Race Meeting will be held (weather permitting) at Happy Valley on Saturday, 18th April, 1931, commencing at 1.30 p.m.  
The first ball will be rung at 1 p.m.

## MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Members are notified that they and their ladies must wear their badges prominently displayed. No one without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5. for Gentlemen and \$3. for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the Secretary upon introduction by a member, such member to be responsible for payment of all club dues.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will not be on sale at the Race Course. Members can obtain upon application to the Secretary badges (limited to ONE) for the free admission to the Members' Enclosure of wives, lady relatives and friends. Names must be stated when applying. On no pretext will children be permitted in either Enclosure during the Meeting.

## PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

The Price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$2, including tax, for all persons including ladies and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sailors in uniform are admitted half price.

Bookmakers, Tic Tac Men, &c. will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hongkong Jockey Club during the Race Meeting.

Tiffin will be obtainable in the Restaurant in the Public Enclosure.

By Order,

C. B. BROWN,  
Secretary.

## CHINA ENTERTAINMENT AND LAND INVESTMENT CO., LTD.

## NOTICE.

I, LIANG CHI HAO, Managing Director, pursuant to the power vested in me under Article 5 of the Articles of Association of this Company intend to offer to the Shareholders on the register on the 20th April, 1931, the remaining 20,000 Ordinary Shares of the nominal value of \$10.00 each issued by the Company at par in proportion to the existing shares held by them respectively on that date.

Dated this 13th day of April, 1931.

LIANG CHI HAO,  
Managing Director.

## CREDIT FONCIER D'EXTREME-ORIENT.

Mortgage Bank & Estate Agents.  
"PEAK MANSIONS"

Prince Edward Road, Kowloon.  
Detached and Semi-detached villas. Modern construction with garage.

"Cambay Buildings"  
Flats with modern conveniences

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

N. Y. K. LINE

(NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.)

From EUROPE and STRAITS.

The Steamship,

"HARUNA MARU."

having arrived from the above ports, Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained. Goods not cleared by the 24th April will be subject to rent.

Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignee's and the Co.'s representatives on any Tuesday and Friday, at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns. No fire insurance has been effected.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA,  
Hongkong, 17th April, 1931.

## MASSAGE HALL

MRS. S. UZUNOYE

87, Queen's Road C., 2nd floor.

Expert Masseuses

## G. R.

PARTICULARS AND CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 20th day of April, 1931, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor, of one Lot of Crown Land at Tai Kok Tsui, in the Colony of Hongkong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King, for one further term of 75 years.

## PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality.	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price.
1	Kowloon Island Lot No. 2458	At Junction of Ki Lung Street and Poplar Street.	As per sale plan.	About 7,437	\$136	\$19,653

## G. R.

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## PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality.	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price.
2	Kowloon Island Lot No. 2458	Adjoining Kowloon Island Lot No. 2458, at Ki Lung Street.	As per sale plan.	About 7,437	\$136	\$19,653



Sole Agents for Hongkong & S. China  
DODWELL & CO., LTD.  
Hongkong.....Tel. 28021.

## "SPURIOUS" REMBRANDTS.

AMERICAN CHEMIST'S ASSERTION.

New York, Mar. 21. Of 30 paintings in the Metropolitan Museum Art Gallery attributed to Rembrandt, only one, namely, "The Guide," which was recently bequeathed to the museum by Mrs. H. O. Havemeyer, is genuine, and even that is perhaps a little doubtful, in the opinion of Dr. Maximilian Toch, the famous chemist, who addressed the New York Microscopical Society last night on his investigations in this connection.

Dr. Toch reached his conclusion as a result of microscopical-chemical and X-ray studies.

"Dr. Toch's statement may be taken with a grain of salt," writes an art critic. "I have before me a list of portraits in the Metropolitan Museum, which are ascribed to the Dutch master. Fourteen of these are in the Altman bequest, seven of which passed through the hands of Messrs. Duveen and eight are signed and dated.

"The chemist as art critic is an unreliable authority if he has nothing more to depend upon than a microscope and X-ray studies."

## Lammert's Auctions.

## PUBLIC AUCTION.

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction,

on Saturday, the 18th April, 1931, commencing at 11 a.m. at their Sales Room, 4, Duddell Street,

2 Cases Imitation Tiger Skins  
2 Dozen Scott's Emulsion  
4 Bales Scarlet Blankets.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS.,  
Auctioneers.

## PUBLIC AUCTION.

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction,

on Tuesday, the 21st April, 1931, commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Sales Room,

4, Duddell Street.  
A Large Quantity of Blackwood Furniture

comprising:—  
Joss Tables, Curio Cabinets, Marble Top Jardinieres, Armchairs, Mah Jong Tables, Cabinets, Bedstead, Marble Top Opium Stools, Chests, Half Round Tables, Tea Poya, Oblong Tables, Desks, Lampstands, Marble Top Round Table, Table Screen, Coasters, Lantanas, Lylin' Chairs, Couches, etc., etc.

and

A Quantity of Valuable Household Furniture

including:—  
Chesterfield Couches and Armchairs, Bookcases, Glass Cabinets, Dining Tables, Dining Chairs, Sideboards, Teak Wardrobe with Bevelled Mirror, Dressing Tables, Chest of Drawers, Card Table, Marble Top Washstands, Iron and Teak Bedsteads, Ornaments, Pictures, Hand Paintings, Crockery, Glass Ware, Ice Chests, Gramophone, Records, Brass Ware, Table Lamps, Table Fans, Vases, Brass Gongs, Cutlery, Blankets, Linen, Mosquito Nets, Rugs, Cloisonne Vases, Cooking Utensils, etc., etc.

In View from Monday, the 20th April, 1931.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS.,  
Auctioneers.

## PUBLIC AUCTION.

The Undersigned have received instructions from Mr. John S. Smith, the proprietor of the Station Hotel, to sell by Public Auction,

on Thursday, Friday and Saturday, the 23rd, 24th and 25th April, 1931, commencing each day at 10.30 a.m.

at

Station Hotel,

Nos. 65 and 67, Nathan Road,

Kowloon.

A Quantity of Valuable Household Furniture

comprising:—  
Teak Hutstand, Chestofield Couch and Chairs, Large Armchairs, Bookcases, Side Boards, Folding Screens, Long Mirrors, Pictures, Clocks, Brass Fenders, Brass Ware, Ornaments, Carpets, Rugs, Curtains, Flower Stands etc., etc.

Teak Dining Tables, Round and Square Tables, Dining Chairs, Teak Sideboards, Dinner Waggons, Ice Chests, Filters, Dinner Crockery, Glass Ware, E. P. Cutlery, Table and Ceiling Fans, etc., etc.

Teak and Iron Bedsteads, Teak Double and Single Wardrobes with Bevelled mirror doors, Mantle Pieces, Dressing Tables, Marble Top Washstands, Chest of Drawers, Desks, Rattan Ware, Linen and Blankets, etc., etc.

Electric Lights and Fittings, Porcelain Wash Basins, Shanghai Baths, Cooking Stove, Gas Stove, Water Tanks, Plants and Ferns in Pots etc., etc.

also

Chubbs Safe

Piano by Moatric

and

A Quantity of Blackwood Ware.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

On View from Tuesday, the 21st April, 1931.

LAMMERT BROS.,  
Auctioneers.

## SHARE PRICES.

## TO-DAY'S QUOTATIONS.

The following is the list of local share quotations issued to-day:

## Banks.

Hongkong Bank, \$2035 n.  
Chartered Bank, \$16 1/2 n.  
Mercantile A. and R., \$24 n.  
East Asia \$120 b.

## Insurances.

Canton Ins., \$1400 sn.  
Union Ins., \$635 n.  
China Underwriters, \$4 1/2 b.  
China Fires, \$525 b.  
H. K. Fire Ins., \$1300 n.

## Shipping.

Douglas, \$21 b.  
H. K. Steamboats, \$26 1/2 b.  
Indo-China, (Def.) \$40 n.  
Union Waterboats, \$35 1/2 n.

## Mining.

Benguet, \$9 1/2 b.  
Kailash, \$1/9 n.  
Shai Explorations, Tls. 5 1/2 n.  
Rauha, \$38 1/4 n.

## Docks, etc.

Kowloon Wharves, 162 1/2 b.  
Whampoa Docks, \$28 1/2 n.  
South China Motors \$10 n.  
China Provident, \$5.35 b.  
Hongkew, Tls. 300 b.  
New Engineers, Tls. 6 1/4 n.  
Shanghai Docks, Tls. 113 b.

## Cottons.

Ewo Cotton Tls. 14 1/4 b.  
Shai Cotton Tls. 107 b.  
Zoong Sings Tls. 11.60 n.

## Lands, Hotels, etc.

H. and S. Hotels, \$14 1/2 b.  
H. K. Land, \$34 1/4 b.  
Shai Land Tls. 42 s.  
Humphreys, \$16 1/4 b.  
Ruitpals, \$11.90 sn.

## Public Utilities.

Tramways, \$17.80 n.  
Peak Trams, (old) \$14 1/4 n.  
Star Ferries, \$93 1/2 b.  
China Lights, (old) \$25.30 b.  
H. K. Electric, \$79 1/2 s.  
Telephones, \$5 b.  
China Buses, Tls. 18.20 n.  
Singapore Traction, 6/6 n.

## Industrials.

China Sugars, 80 cts. n.  
Malabons \$39 n.  
Canton Ice, \$3 1/4 b.  
Cement (Com.), \$18 b.  
Ropes, \$115 1/2 b.

## Stores, etc.

Dairy Farms, \$26 sn.  
Watson, \$12.60 n.  
Der A. Wings, \$1 n.  
Lane Crawford, \$5 1/4 b.  
Mackintosh, \$20 n.  
Sincere, \$13 1/4 n.  
Povells, \$2.85 n.

## Miscellaneous.

Amusements, \$27.7 1/2 sn.  
Constructions, \$5.80 s.  
B'quo Ind. G. Bonds, \$68 1/2 b.

## EDUCATION COSTS.

## ANOTHER JUMP IN THE ESTIMATES.

In the year before the War the Estimates of the Board of Education amounted to \$14,660,311. For the coming financial year they are \$18,362,377.

In 1913-14 local expenditure on education was \$30,011,000. In 1931-32 it is assumed, for the purpose of grants, at \$31,650,000. These figures are taken from a memorandum on the Board's estimates issued in London recently.

The grants for elementary education will be \$36,611,550; and for higher education \$10,480,219; increases respectively of £1,662,530; and £955,834. The greater part of the Board's expenditure is in the payment of grants which depend partly on the number of children in the elementary schools, partly on the wealth or poverty of the areas, but principally on the "net recognised expenditure" of the local education authorities.

By far the larger part of this expenditure is for elementary teachers' salaries, which is estimated at £42,900,000, an increase of £800,000 on the year. There are 171,200 full time adult teachers in regular employment as well as occasional and emergency student, pupil, and part time teachers. The provision of meals will cost £230,000.

Expenditure Per Child. The cost of elementary education per child, which was £4 15s. 2d. in 1913-14, has grown to £12 19s. 2d. in 1931-31. The average attendance, however, has gone down in that period from 55,831.479 to 4,950,000.

Higher education, on which local authorities spent £4,403,000 in 1913-14, will cost in 1931-32 £17,000,000, an increase over this financial year of \$1,420,000. The net expenditure per registered pupil is 221 1/2.

The numbers attending on October 1 last were 410,983, of whom it is estimated that 218,961 paid fees and 192,024 did not. In the 1,365 schools 5.6 per cent. were free, 19.5 did not charge more than 8 guineas; 62.8 charged between 8 and 15 guineas; and only 12.1 more than 15 guineas.

## POST OFFICE NOTICE.

## RADIO NOTICES.

Individuals and firms are recommended to register their telegraphic addresses at the Radio Office. No charge is made for this. Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

## INWARD MAILES.

From	Per	Date
Calcutta and Straits	Kumaang	April 17.
Japan, Shanghai and "Europe via Siberia (London 28th March).	Hakozaki Maru	April 17.
Amoy	Talma	April 17.
Canada, U.S.A., Honolulu Japan and Shanghai (Vancouver B. C. 28th March.)	Empress of Canada	April 17.
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco 20th March.)	Pres. Adams	April 18.
Dairen and Amoy	Tienlak	April 19.
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco 24th Mar.)	Taiyo Maru	April 20.
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco 27th March.)	Pres. Grant	April 20.

## OUTWARD MAILES.

For	Per	Date and Time
San Shui and Wuchow	Kongso	Fri., Apr. 17, 4 p.m.
Formosa	Nitto Maru	Fri., Apr. 17, 5 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan and "Europe via Siberia	Haruna Maru	Fri., Apr. 17, 5 p.m.
Amoy	Kum Sang	Fri., Apr. 17, 5 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, East and South Africa, Aden, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles	Hakozaki Maru	Sat., Apr. 18.

For	Per	Date and Time
Central and South America and "Europe via Victoria B.C. and "Europe via Siberia	Pres. Jefferson	Sat., Apr. 18.
	Parcels	3 p.m.
	Registration	4.15 p.m.
	Letters	5 p.m.
	(Due Victoria B.C. 6th May.)	
	Empress of Canada	Sat., Apr. 18, 3.30 p.m.

For	Per	Date and Time
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, East and South Africa, Aden and "Europe via Marseilles	Pilsna	Sat., Apr. 18, 5 p.m.
	Kalgan	Sun., Apr. 19, 9 a.m.
Bangkok via Swatow	Hozan Maru	Sun., Apr. 19, 9 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Formosa	Teicreas	Mon., Apr. 20, 2.30 p.m.
Straits	Antung	Mon., Apr. 20, 2.30 p.m.
Swatow	Hydrangea	Mon., Apr. 20, 3 p.m.

For	Per	Date and Time
Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., Central and South America and "Europe via Victoria B.C. and "Europe via Siberia	Heian Maru	Tues., Apr. 21.
	Registration	Apr. 20, 5 p.m.
	Letters	Apr. 21, 8.30 a.m.
	(Due Vancouver B.C. 11th May)	

For	Per	Date and Time
Manila, Australia and New Zealand via Thursday Island	Changeo	Tues., Apr. 21.
	Parcels	Apr. 20, 5 p.m.
	Registration	Apr. 21, 9.45 a.m.
	Letters	Apr. 21, 10.30 a.m.
	(Due Thursday Island 2nd May.)	

For	Per	Date and Time
Hailow and Bangkok	Lingchow	Tues., Apr. 21, 10 a.m.
"Straits and Calcutta	Yuensang	Tues., Apr. 21.
	Parcels	Noon.
	Letters	1 p.m.

For	Per	Date and Time
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Hai Ning	Tues., Apr. 21, 2 p.m.
Straits, "Ceylon, India and "Mauritius, "East and "South Africa, "Egypt and "Europe via Marseilles	Anchises	Tues., Apr. 21, 2.30 p.m.
	(Due Marseilles 23rd May.)	

For	Per	Date and
-----	-----	----------



A BIG CONSIGNMENT OF—

**MILLINERY**

Just Unpacked To-day.



This consignment comprises the latest fashions from New York and London.

**NEW BAGS**

In Special Spring and Summer Styles.

**RAINCOATS**

Rollable Lightweight Qualities in Pleasing Colours for Summer Wear.

**CORSETS and GIRDLES**

In many new models including "Formfit."

**SUNSHADES**

In entrancing designs from Paris.

**ELITE STYLES**

The Little Shop with the big selections.

A. P. C. BUILDING.

It is impossible to remain indoors during the rainy season that is almost on top of us, and those who venture forth have to combat the elements.

We have a recent shipment of:—

**"MILWATA" RAINCOATS IN ALL COLOURS**

also

**SHOWER-PROOF COATS—****WITHOUT RUBBER****UMBRELLAS TO MATCH**

also

**TIP TOES.****LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.**

Ladies' Department.

**WOMEN'S WORLD**

FOR OUR LADY READERS.

**Bizarre Effect.**

Dramatic in their climb to social success, pyjamas for lounging and beach wear indulge in their flair for the bizarre. Enchantingly "different" is a black-white, printed and plain suit from Jay-Thorpe that achieves an entirely new spiral effect by using curved bands of plain white crepe and printed black and white crepe.

One shoulder strap only is needed for this unusual suit and thereby the spiral effect is heightened. They are fitted and flare to wide trouser legs. The white jacket that goes over the suit is fitted and flared and has bandings of the prints.

**PLAIN MATERIALS.****Skirt Length Unchanged.**

Fewer printed materials are being shown, the dressmakers preferring to put hand-embroidery on their gowns, and they are showing many fabrics stitched all over in various patterns.

As to skirt lengths, they are unchanged for sports clothes, although an inch longer for formal street wear. Some dressmakers are making them a good deal shorter than that. Evening gowns are of two varieties—the practical, with ankle-length skirts, and the very formal, with hems sweeping the floor.

The concentration of chic at the back of a dress, which is the outstanding characteristic of the 1930 modes, has perhaps given inspiration to other kinds of back movement that are very noticeable in our present fashions. The plain, undorned back that the coat has had this long time is this season much less evident, and wraps that are seen around Paris often have a distinct flare towards the back, or they are otherwise adorned there.

**FASHION NOTES.****Colours in Sports Clothes.**

An authority on knitted sports clothes has said that on the Riviera yellow is the colour that follows white in large numbers. Next come various shades of pink and the pale greens, especially the shade known as asubine.

Two-colour effects are important in sports clothes, skirts of one colour, with jackets and blouses of another. This suggests possibilities of varying costumes through the inter-change of a jacket, skirt, or blouse, from one suit to another.

There are several excellent examples of the success attendant upon combining two colours or two shades in a costume, such as one seen which had been carried out in peach and navy blue, and another, in pale yellow and brown, was smart.

A dark blue skirt and coat, for instance, has a lacy Shetland blouse in a very pale blue.

**EVENING DRESSES.****Some Notes from Paris.**

The new evening dresses certainly draw attention to themselves at all costs. You may admire or disapprove of them but you cannot help noticing them. After the frills and furbelows and meaningless bits and pieces of the frocks worn last season, hitched up in front, and almost trailing down at the back, showing ankles that would have been better discreetly hidden, we now have frocks that by their clever line, proportion, and simplicity are becoming to every woman, the sleek, tight bodice for the young figure, with its skirt of ample length, and the normal waistline, with the severer type of frock, long and backless, for the women of all ages.

A phase of dress has now been reached where an atmosphere can be once more created by a woman.

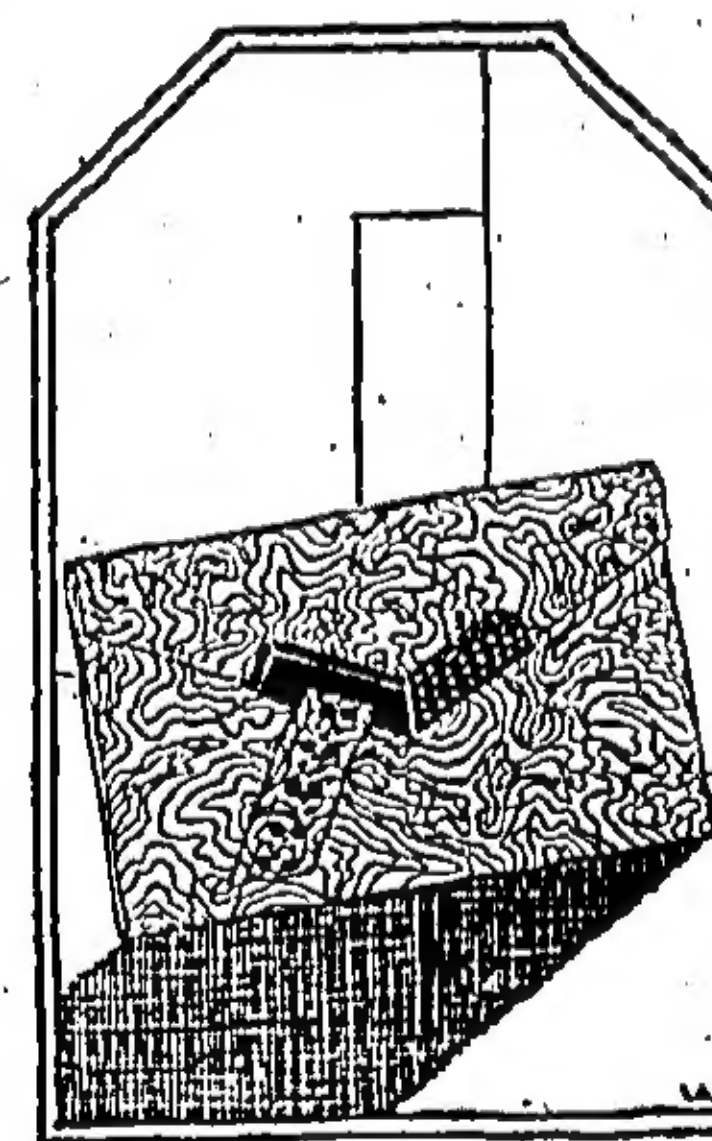
Nearly all the evening frocks are backless. The bare-back frock is a very charming fashion for those who can wear it, and many are the women who can. The woman who can wear this style of frock successfully, must have a faultless skin, with well-set shoulders, and then she need not worry, for she will look perfectly all right.

There are new sleeved evening gowns with bishop and cardinal sleeves, puffed, ruffled, draped, or trailing sleeves, all bearing the decorative burden on the silhouette, whether that resembles a page boy, Monna Lisa, a wasp, or good Queen Bess.

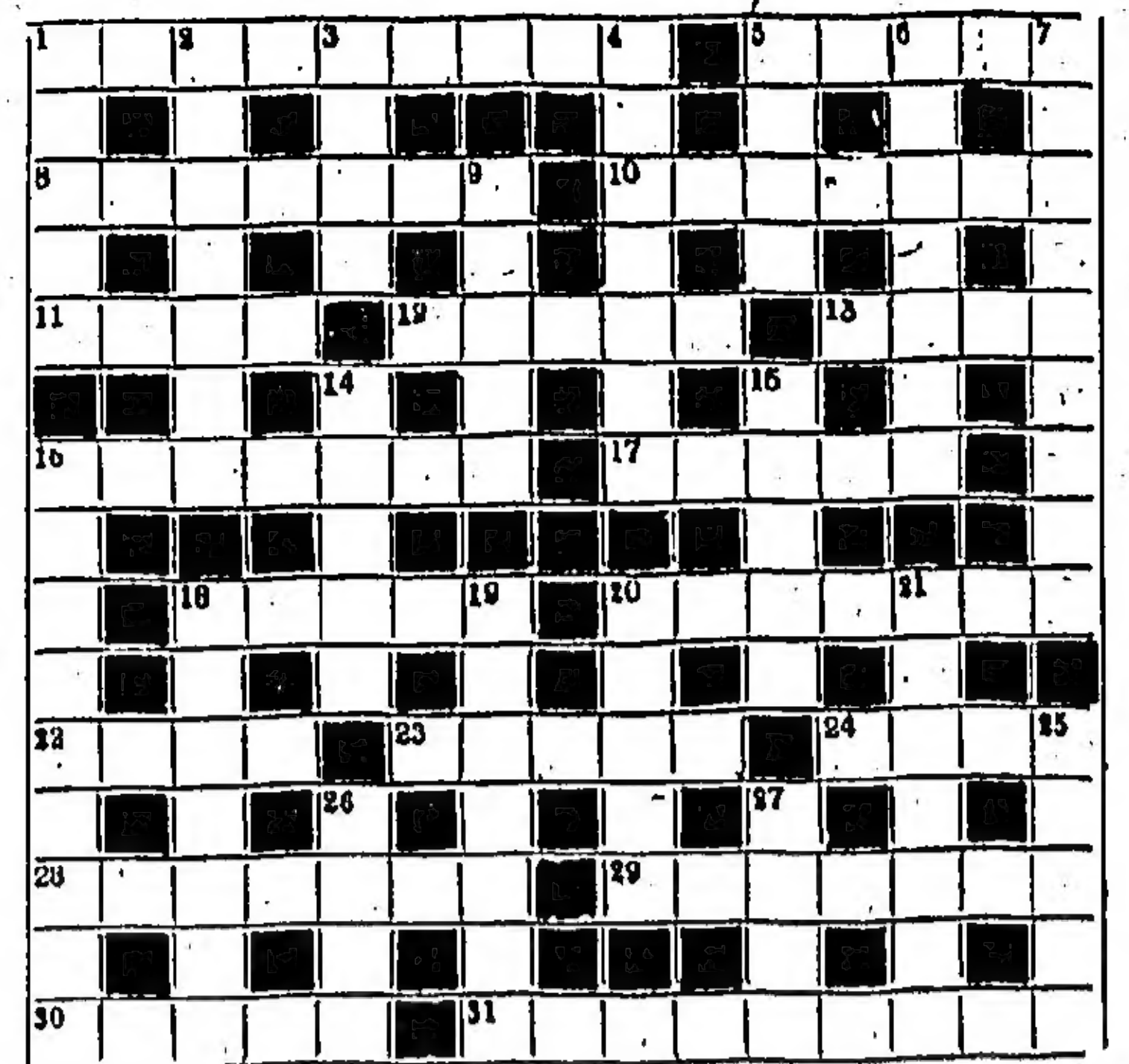
Broadclothes are the thrilling novelty of the season. They range from a chiffon-weight broad-cloth of kasha wool, with a surface as silky as a mouse's skin, to a heavy coating broadcloth that recalls the finest broadtail.

The long tunic blouse is seen this season in a different material and colour to the suit and ensemble, for example, turquoise or pale rose satin or white satin with black.

For afternoon wear, much satin and flat crepe is worn, and many coats in broadcloth.

**Smart.**

A beige moire envelope for spring has a very ingenious fastening of brown composition. The strap is punched with an underlay of dark brown.

**OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS.****Across**

- 1 The bishop's seat is the principal part of this building.
- 5 Kind lady, at Sunday school treat: "Why, Gladys, you're not having any of that lovely jam."
- 8 Profane—with the assistance of an old musical instrument that comes in late.
- 10 This comes between the sharp and his dupe.
- 11 Of special interest to women, this has a cheering sound to the ear of the castaway.
- 12 A type of popular.
- 13 The ancient Egyptians thought a lot of this bird.
- 16 This is the sail to set in a storm.
- 17 You need not be an artist to draw this.
- 18 I, in turn am on the Continent.
- 20 Here Joey goes on his travels round a vase.
- 22 Naughtily speaking, turn round—as Joel did Sierra.
- 23 Sign of premeditated poverty, according to Beau Brummel.
- 24 "My family... think it indispensable that Mr. Mervyn should be on the... in case of anything turning up."—David Copperfield.
- 28 The pleasant side of Pentonville Prison, on a windy day.
- 29 No matter how hard the pugilist is this, he must get up before the end, or be beaten.
- 30 Now that Charles has built the boat, the padre adventures in it, (hidden).
- 31 This noisy female is what one might call a glove—in France.

**Down**

- 1 Caverns.
- 2 Take a letter from this truck, place it close to Cyril and it will be worth watching.
- 3 Lace up.

- 4 A seed cake that makes no appeal to the most voracious schoolboy.
- 6 Those who live by these are not necessarily humorists.
- 6 In its Welsh connexion this little annual is hot stuff.
- 7 An English city of the plain—with apologies to its good-looking inhabitants.
- 9 Here an obliging fish has swallowed an adverb in order to be of service to an artist.
- 14 A member of an old New Zealand family.
- 15 This one was two-faced if you like.
- 16 "I, Costard, running out, that was safely within, fell over the... and broke my shin."—"Love's Labour Lost."
- 18 Where you are likely to hear Clue 10 down.
- 19 "Seat ten" (anagram).
- 20 Knaves that roam the street.
- 21 This throws a flaring light.
- 25 Principle—either way.
- 26 This is fastened, and its anagram sounds the same.
- 27 An Italian coin.

**Yesterday's Solution**

**SERPENT PANCAKE**  
**ANIMALS ENTWINE**  
**REMEDIES FOR ZV**  
**PEEP METER NOT**  
**ENGLISH T**  
**KATTEB TILLAGE**  
**MARTIAL DECIDED**  
**ARE NEARLY**  
**LATE SULL SWAN**  
**LEAFY P**  
**ABIDGE MEABLES**  
**REEL R**  
**DISCERN ASHTRAY**

**STICKERS**

31	8			30	5
34	1			35	4
7	32			6	29
2	33			3	36

This is a magic square which totals 74 when added horizontally or vertically. Can you fill in the circles with such numbers as will make each horizontal and vertical row and the two diagonal rows add to 111?

**THE IRISH SWEEPSTAKE.****MAGISTRATE RAISES A POINT FOR APPEAL COURT.**

Charles William Curtis Watson, of Pallmall, W., was summoned before Mr. Mead, at Marlborough-street Police Court recently for

**Yesterday's Solution**

NOW IN EDITING TOMES THE PROFESSOR OPINED THAT BY DIETING WEAKLY HE STRENGTHENED HIS MIND, BUT HE CARRIED SO FAR THIS OBSERVANCE ABSTEMIOUS, THAT IT STARVED ALL THE FIRE THAT IGNITED HIS GENIUS. EDITING, DIETING and IGNITED are the three words that were missing. They are all composed of the same letters.

selling two tickets in the Irish Hospitals Sweepstake. Sir Percival Clark who prosecuted, asked for an adjournment on the ground that a similar case was the subject of an appeal before the Court of Appeal.

Mr. Mead—I have been confronted with a very embarrassing case in which the words "shall be deemed an idle and disorderly person" have great weight. It will be necessary, it seems to me, in this case, for the prosecution to show that this gentleman is a rogue and vagabond. The prosecution must prove that his character is so tainted that he is a rogue and vagabond. I think it would be very desirable that that point should be decided. The hearing was adjourned sine die.

**FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS**

FINDING NO TRACE OF FRECKLES OR THE CANOE, RILEY AND UNCLE CLEM TAKE OFF, TO RETURN TO O.K. RANCH, EMPTY HANDED. THE SITUATION HAS THEM BAPLED.

**A Hunch!****By Blosser****URODONAL**

THE DEFINITE REMEDY FOR

**RHEUMATISM**

AND ALL

**URIC ACID TROUBLES**

SOLE AGENTS FOR HONGKONG CANTON &amp; MACAU

**THE PHARMACY**

Asiatic Building, Tel. 20345.



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## SPARKLING MINERAL WATER

A Delicious Table Water, healthful and refreshing.

Blends excellently with Wines and Spirits, especially Whisky.

IN PINTS AND SPLITS.

### A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

AERATED WATER MANUFACTURERS.  
Established 1841.

## MOUTRIE DINNER CHIMES

Five Clear Melodious Notes

Price \$25.00 Nett.

### S. MOUTRIE & Co., Ltd.

CHATER ROAD.

## SNAP BRIM

Lincoln Bennett  
Hats

THE  
WORLD'S



LEADING  
HATTERS.

Hats for all purposes—Felt, with "Snap Brim," for the dull or wet days in summer. Also **SUN HATS** with full protection.

### Lane, Crawford, Ltd.

Men's Wear Stylists.

## WATCH THIS AD. DAILY FOR GOOD AUTO VALUE

ARMSTRONG-SIDDELEY  
NEW 6-cyl. 16 h.p. 5 pas.  
TOURING CAR 1930. Model  
in Perfect Condition

PRICE \$3,250.

ARMSTRONG-SIDDELEY  
USED 6 cyl. 20 h.p. 5 pas.  
TOURING CAR LATE 1927  
Model in EXCELLENT Con-  
dition

PRICE \$2,500.

CADILLAC V-8, 1918 Model  
8 cyl. 36 h.p. 7 pas. TOURING  
CAR IN GOOD RUNNING  
ORDER

PRICE \$350.

VEHICLES MAY BE INSPECTED  
AT OUR STUBBS ROAD GARAGE

## THE HONGKONG HOTEL GARAGE.

The Hongkong & Shanghai Hotels, Ltd.  
Incorporated in Hongkong.  
25, Queen's Road C. and Stubbs Road.

## The Hongkong Telegraph.

FRIDAY, APRIL 17, 1931.

## SUNDAY CINEMAS.

We imagine that there will be quite a deal of controversy in England over the Bill which is shortly to be introduced in the House of Commons to deal with the Sunday opening of cinemas and other places of entertainment. The amendment of the law has become necessary because a certain wide-awake young lady has obtained a ruling, under very old Acts of Parliament, that Sunday entertainments are illegal. The existence of these Sunday Observance Acts has hitherto been ignored, but an attempt is now to be made to regularise the situation by empowering County or Borough Councils to issue licences, after consulting local feeling. The Bill will not empower the prohibition of stage plays on Sundays, a somewhat anomalous restriction seeing that, in some cases, permission is given, "talkies" may be screened. This point will no doubt be taken up when the Bill comes on for discussion.

Whilst there is much to be said for leaving this matter to local option, as provided by the Bill, there is a danger that it may become the issue at all Council elections, to the exclusion of other subjects of far greater importance to the community. There is, indeed, a prospect that "Shall cinemas open on Sundays?" will swallow up such issues as whether slums shall continue to be open all the year round, Sundays included. As one writer has remarked, it will be hard for men or women well qualified by experience and training to administer Public Health and Education Acts to find themselves defeated at the poll because they are not deemed "sound," one way or the other, on Sunday opening. Under this single electoral test, reactionaries and ignoramuses may get elected, while far better candidates from the standpoint of efficient local government may be rejected. It is, indeed, doubtful whether this Sunday opening question should be delegated to bodies chosen for quite other purposes. The whole matter might have been left to Parliament to decide the issue for the nation. Instead of passing it on to bodies not too well equipped for the purpose. One thing seems certain, namely, that local option will greatly increase Sunday travelling, a point which Sabbatarians seem to overlook. If cinemas are open in one Borough and not in another adjoining one, nothing will prevent people who, lacking other means of

entertainment, prefer cinemas to public houses on Sundays, from taking a trip to the towns where they can have their wants catered to. This, in turn, will increase the number of Sunday workers, inasmuch as extra provision will have to be made for the additional traffic.

But points such as these are likely to be overlooked by the strict Sabbatarians, who will probably be more animated by feelings of opposition to cinemas than by considerations of the general question of what people will do if and when these places of entertainment are shut down.

It is well, in these matters, to realise that people have a perfect right to spend their Sundays according to their own desires, so long as they do not impinge on the rights of others. It does not follow because places of entertainment are opened on Sundays that everybody will go to them; the choice will be left to the individual. There would, therefore, seem no necessity for changing existing conditions. All that need be done is to abolish the age-worn Acts and thus regularise the situation. If there were no demand for Sunday entertainment, cinemas and other places of amusement would not open on that day. The fact that they do open, and attract large audiences, is a sufficient proof that the demand for such entertainment exists.

## Census Figures.

The preliminary census figures, setting out 852,932 as a close approximation to the total of the civilian population of the Colony, reveal a growth exceeding 25 per cent. in a period of ten years. Yet this is a striking increase counting as a disappointment, for it was confidently expected in certain quarters that the million mark would be reached. Kowloon has contributed more than its share to this desideratum, if it may so be regarded, the springing up of new "townships" at Kowloon Tong and Mongkok, the rapid development of all parts of Old and New Kowloon, and an increasing tendency to centre the Colony's main residential areas upon the mainland, having produced a doubling of the population since 1921. The respective figures being 123,448 and 262,289. The growth of the island is subject to considerable restriction, and the opening up of the Praya East Reclamation area has not yet made any appreciable difference. The net increase of population on the island is smaller than that which took place in the ten years 1911-1921, and the enumerations in other quarters reveal figures unchanged to any notable extent. The figures are exceedingly interesting, and the complete analysis, which is not expected for some little time, should be more so. The most important indication consists in this, the classifications suggest that the Colony is adding rapidly to its permanent residents. More families are making their homes here. There is less of the Chinese practice of engaging in business in Hongkong and then, when a sufficient competence has been built up, retiring to the country. This is, of course, purely a matter of inference. In 1921, the proportion of females to males was 633 per thousand. In 1931, the proportion was 742 per thousand. Facts are perhaps more clearly shown by the gross totals, showing that there are 120,000 more women in the Colony to-day than ten years ago while the male increase is placed at 106,000. Fifty years ago, the entire population did not exceed 160,000.

## SUGAR MARKET.

### THE LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS.

The following cable at the close of the sugar market yesterday has been received by Messrs. Pen-treath and Co.

London Terminals.  
March 1932 7/3 down 1/4d.  
May 1932 7/6 1/2  
August 1931 6/7 1/2 down 3/4d.  
December 1931 6/11 1/4 down 1d.  
New York Terminals.  
March 1932 1.67 down 2 pts.  
May 1931 1.25 down 1 pt.  
July 1931 1.34 no change.  
September 1931 1.42 down 1 pt.  
December 1931 1.40 down 2 pts.  
Samarang (17/4/31).—New Crop. Unassociated Mills have sold 3,000 tons Whites 18.02 1/2 to Japanese Buyers.

## DAY BY DAY

LAWYERS HAVE NO FORCE IN THEMSELVES, AND UNLESS SUPPORTED BY PUBLIC OPINION, THEY ARE A MERE DEAD LETTER.—Macaulay.

The annual meeting of the Hongkong General Chamber of Commerce will be held in the City Hall, on Wednesday, April 22, at 4.30 p.m.

The annual athletic sports of St. Joseph's College will take place tomorrow at Caroline Hill commencing at noon. Parents, Old Boys and friends of the College are cordially invited.

In connection with the opening of the new Union Church at Kowloon, a Church At Home is being held tonight at 8.45 p.m. The Bishop of Victoria will be among those present, and the entertainers will include the Male Voice Choir of the South Wales Borderers. All friends are invited.

"The pen may be mightier than the sword, but it definitely isn't mightier than the truncheon," remarked Mr. Hamilton, at the Kowloon Magistrate's Court, when imposing a fine of \$2 on a Chinese letter-writer and fortune-teller, who pleaded guilty to having caused an obstruction.

The Chinese General Chamber of Commerce, in response to an invitation by the Currency Mission, has appointed the Hon. Mr. B. H. Kotewall, C.M.G., and Messrs. Li Tze-fong, Manager of the Bank of East Asia, and Tang Shiu-kin, manager of the Tang Tin Fook Bank, to represent the Chinese Chamber at a forthcoming conference.

Five boarding-house runners were brought before the Hon. Commr. G. P. Hale, R.N., at the Marine Court this morning on the charge of boarding the Blue Funnel steamer Tynanear yesterday without the permission of the master or the officer on duty. All the defendants pleaded guilty, two of them being found to have a previous conviction against them. They were fined \$20 or two weeks and the other three \$10 or one week.

A silk hawker has reported to the police the loss of three rolls of silk which he had given a would-be purchaser in Caine Road to examine. The man indicated that he wished to buy the silk but desired to take it into his house to show his wife. He was given three rolls, but after going into the house he failed to appear again. He apparently walked right through the house and out by the back door. The value of the silk was given as \$85.

## BAR BOY SENT TO PRISON.

### THEFT OF FUNDS OF THE K.B.S.F.P.A.

Liu Yiu-wo, the bar boy at the Kowloon British School Former Pupils' Association at King's Park, appeared before Mr. Hamilton, at the Kowloon Magistrate's Court this morning, on a charge of having embezzled a sum of \$140, which he received in the name of the Association on April 14.

The accused admitted the charge, and said that he should have handed the money over, but, owing to family trouble, he used it up.

Mr. Hamilton, remarking that it was a bad case, sentenced the accused to three months' hard labour.

Tang Ming, the gardener at the same Association, was the complainant in another case in which a man named Lung Hing was charged with having stolen four iron bars belonging to him.

On his admitting the charge, the accused was sentenced to three months' hard labour.



"Oh, don't tease the pup, Colonel."

## 30-INCH WAISTS.

By ELLEN WILKINSON, M.P.

"BUT how do you get people in England to take you seriously?" asked the smart American woman journalist.

"Meaning me as me?"

"No, you as any reasonably young woman with less than a thirty inch waist."

"But I've met young women over here who are taken seriously," I protested. "Women in important business positions they would never be allowed within a mile of England."

"Business, oh yes," my interviewer replied, "but for Congress not a hope till you are fifty, and guaranteed not to go off on any tangent that your party-men don't approve of."

Party politics in American are made in the machine room. Of the English women M.P.s, only Miss Margaret Bondfield and Lady Levenson have a chance of being nominated for Congress. These two ladies with their forceful personalities, perfect loyalty to the party machine, and their hundred-per-cent discretion would be ideal in the eyes of the astute American party managers.

The rest of us, for various reasons, would be dismissed with a snarl.

Women Bully the Politicians. This is not to suggest that women are not in American politics. They are, and very powerfully. They don't get much of a show in the party circus, but they can very effectively sidestep of their own.

If any reform is to be launched, such as to ban cigarettes, or to make America join the League of Nations, no enthusiast ever dreams of approaching either of the political parties to make it a plank in their platform. Things are never got that way. The first step is to persuade some well-known woman to form a committee. They proceed by propaganda among the powerfully-organised women's clubs to make the matter a burning public question. The committee can then bully politicians of both parties and the reform is put through.

If Jennie Lee, Megan Lloyd George and I were in American politics, instead of sitting quietly on the back benches, we should be having a thoroughly exciting time haunting the nightmares of the politicians who could stop us getting into Congress, but whom we should worry to shoe-strings wondering what we would demand next.

### A Hint for Sir Oswald.

If this were America, Sir Oswald Mosley's little affair would have been managed very efficiently.

No American politician would leave the country in doubt as to whether he had actually resigned or not. For a personality of such news value there would have been a Press drive for days before the event. Intimate domestic details, long interviews with his wife—what she felt when he told her, her noble words of encouragement when he showed her the fatal letter, pictures of Lady Cynthia, with children clasped in her arms, determined to stand by daddy.

Then the climax. High-speed cars dashing to Washington with supporters to impress Congress. Brass bands, Arc lights and cine cameras trained on the hero bear-

ing the letter, perhaps, in the Chicago tradition even an elephant. But there the comparison must end. No American politician ever resigns without an oil scandal.

It is curious what a fuss Americans make about the trimmings of politics, and how calmly they take grim realities which would cause England to fury. The day I was to lunch with some women journalists at the Cosmopolitan Club in New York, I took a taxi in 8th Avenue. We were held up by the signal lights, and my taxi stopped near a big private car into which a small crowd on the pavement was peering curiously. The taxi-driver jerked his thumb, I looked. The car had no driver, but in the seat next to the wheel was a man, shot through the temple, blood pouring down his face, his head lolling horribly.

### Just Taken for A Ride.

"Been taken for a ride," said the driver, philosophically. "But can't we do anything, good heavens."

"There, don't get excited, missie. They don't shoot strangers. War between themselves, that's all. He's been spicillin', I guess."

I burst into the journalists' lunch, thinking that I had a front page story for them; but all the interest I aroused was: "Too bad to upset you. Just before lunch, too. Eat your grape fruit and forget it. He'd been taken for a ride, you see."

So I tried to be an American woman and enjoy good food and good talk. For the women journalists of the U.S.A. are the most intelligent people you can meet anywhere. If London were in America I should be a candidate for Fleet-street, not Westminster.

## SCOTS SLANG FOR FOODS.

EVEN in Scottish homes to-day the once familiar "chappit lattie" has yielded place to "mashed potatoes," and only on the lips of our grandmothers do we hear the words "oor dook" used to describe a buttermilk. There are many Scottish names for foods, and actually the foods themselves, which are quite unfamiliar to the modern boy and girl.

In the old days the slang name for a red herring was a "Glasgow magistrate," and a salt herring was known as a "Greenock ham." A "haddock" was referred to as a "Crail capon," and curiously enough in this connexion, there is an Italian traditional story of how, when an old monk was discovered eating chicken instead of fish on a Friday, he explained that it was "a fish out of the coop."

I doubt if any of my friends have ever tasted "a cock and feather," which is not the name of a new cocktail. It was the gill of brandy and bunch of grapes which were used to see counsel in John's coffee-house in Edinburgh. Forgotten too is the word "soss," which was the description of the Irish stew, or plain broth which was served during the forenoon in Edinburgh public houses to customers who had been unable to eat any breakfast owing to "the morning after feeling."

A "speldrin" was a dried and salted haddock, while a "lizzer'd haddie" was a haddock, dried in the sun. "Crowdy" was a gruel made of cold water and oatmeal, a common dish among the poorer people of Scotland, and "socons" was a kind of summery made from fine oatmeal dust. My grandmother always called a soft roll "a bap," and a cheese to her was always a "kebbuck."

"Four hours" was the name of the tea of which ladies had a "fly" dish after their three o'clock dinner, and, in time, it came to mean a snack. "Auld Kirk" and "Peat reek," of course, signified whisky, and the name of "Solway waters" was applied to smuggled brandy. "Peg Walker" was the slang name among Scots for cheese made from skim milk.

Cold vent is one of the most insipid kinds of meats, and very appropriate was the name, "Kiss your sister," which, to a lively Scottish lad, seemed the tamest of sports. The blade bone of a shoulder of mutton was "the poor man," and "fished-folk," because they were superstitious about mentioning the salmon by name, always referred to it as "the red fish."

"Scotch coffee," despite its name, was the invention of English sea-faring men, and was a phrase used to describe biscuits, toasted and boiled in water.

H. M.



OFFICE BOY TURNS  
WASHERMAN.GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE WHO  
KEPT MONEY.

## CONVICTED IN COURT.

A charge of misappropriation of 72 cents was brought against Wong Shu-ling, an office boy employed at the Attorney General's office, before Mr. Williams at the Central Police Court this morning. The defendant denied the charge.

Mr. H. Somerset Fitzroy (Public Prosecutor), who appeared as the complainant, said the defendant had been his office boy for the past four years, ever since he (the prosecutor) joined the Government. It was the practice of the office for the towels which were used in the cloak rooms to be sent out by a coolie to be washed, and, on the return of the towels, Mrs. J. R. Sayers, the stenographer, gave the employee the money with which to pay the washerman.

It was explained that the bill which was rendered in Chinese was taken to the Crown Solicitor's Office and there translated into English before payment was made and a receipt given.

Yesterday the defendant took a bill to the Crown Solicitor's office for \$1.20. The money was given to him, but evidence would be produced to show that the defendant only handed 48 cents to the washerman, keeping the other 72 cents. It seemed that this had been going on for years and years. So far as could be gathered, it had been going on before he (Mr. Fitzroy) had joined the Government.

When confronted by Mr. C. G. Alabaster, Attorney General, the defendant said he himself had washed some of the towels and considered he was entitled to the money he had retained. In a statement to the police he said "I washed the towels myself with the intention of earning some money."

His Worship put the facts to the defendant and also asked him if he admitted the statement he had made to the police.

The defendant agreed with the facts and the statement, and his Worship accepted that as a plea of guilty. The defendant, he said, might have thought he had reason to keep the money, but he was given it to be paid to the washerman and he had kept 72 cents without informing anybody of the fact.

Mr. Fitzroy said he was not pressing the charge. He had always placed implicit trust in the defendant and had on many occasions sent him to the bank to cash open cheques.

His Worship imposed a fine of \$40, or one month's hard labour in default.

LATEST EXTRALITY  
THREAT.NANKING TALK OF DRASTIC  
ACTION.

Nanking, Apr. 16. Dr. Wang Chung-hui, Chairman of the Judicial Council, told a press interviewer this morning that the Government were determined to find a solution of the extrality problem before opening the National People's Convention on May 5th. Failing to secure satisfaction in the negotiations by peaceful methods, the Government might deem it necessary to take drastic steps.

Sir Miles Lampson, the British Minister in the company of his private secretary and a Councillor of the British Legation at Peking left Peking this evening for Nanking, travelling by the Tientsin-Pukow Railway. It is expected that he will arrive at Nanking tomorrow and resume negotiations with Dr. C. T. Wang, the Foreign Minister, on the extrality problem. Sir Miles is bringing with him the latest instruction from his Government.

WORLD INDUSTRIAL  
CRISIS.LOWEST POINT BELIEVED  
REACHED.

Berlin, Apr. 16. The intention of the companies to build four ten thousand ton combined passenger and cargo steamers "as a necessary counter-measure against economic pessimism" was announced at the combined general meeting of the Hamburg-American and North-German-Lloyd companies.

It was pointed out that it was essential to fight "in a united spirit against the feeling of fear which had seized the world." The Chairman of the North-German-Lloyd said that while there was still no indication of a tendency towards improvement, he believed that the lowest point in the industrial crisis had been reached. —Reuter.

RUBBER INDUSTRY  
RESTRICTION.NEW ASSOCIATION WITH  
GOOD PROSPECTS.

Amsterdam, Apr. 16. A meeting of rubber growers, representing a total annual production of fifty thousand tons of rubber produced in the Dutch East Indies and 15,000 tons of French, Belgian and German rubber, decided to form a new association to promote the restriction of rubber production.

The newspaper Handelsblad has learned from an authoritative quarter that the British Rubber Growers' Association has circulated 120 British and Indian rubber growers, inviting them to co-operate in a form of restriction. Ninety-two growers, representing an annual production of 46,000 tons from a total of British and Indian production of 65,000 tons, have replied favourably to the proposal and consequently the total rubber production which the new Association will represent will be 111,000 tons. —Reuter.

COLONY'S REBUFF TO  
LORD BEAVERBROOK.

(Continued from Page 1.)

Colonies or are we to drift apart, each seeking foreign markets, gradually drifting into some great economic orbit outside the British Empire? This is the plain question involved in the issue of Empire Free Trade.

## The Chamber's Reply.

In reply the Chamber pointed out that as Hongkong's consumption and production is comparatively small, its main function being to act as an entrepot and clearing-house for the produce of South China and for manufactures of the Empire, the imposition of duties in Hongkong or of all non-Empire goods would merely divert this trade to other ports in China where Chinese duties only had to be reckoned with.

Even assuming that the scheme envisaged under "Empire Free Trade" merely involved duties on foreign goods for local consumption, the differentiation of these and other goods would require a Customs organization, and the institution of large bonded warehouses, the cost of which—not to mention delay and inconvenience to local merchants—would be out of all proportion to the benefits derived in increasing the sale of Empire goods consumed locally.

## Detrimental to Colony.

The Chamber also drew attention to the fact that Hongkong would not share to any appreciable extent in the reciprocal advantages which other Colonies would derive under the scheme envisaged by "Empire Free Trade" for preferential treatment for Colonial produce in Great Britain and throughout the Empire. There were few manufacturing concerns in Hongkong competing in Empire markets. Moreover, all the materials which formed the basis upon which local industries are developed, came from outside the Colony, and very little of what was manufactured here could claim to owe the percentage of its total value to the labour expended on it in the Colony, and materials produced by the Dominions at present granting Imperial Preference, would be required under any scheme for extending such Preference throughout the Empire.

For these reasons, the Chamber stated it could not lend its support to a policy which would react so detrimentally on the prosperity of the Colony and port of Hongkong.

## 21 YEARS AGO.

SOME EXTRACTS FROM THE  
"TELEGRAPH" FILES.

The following extracts are from the Hongkong Telegraph for the week ended April 26th, 1910.

The rate of the dollar on demand was 1s. 9.5/16d.

Mr. W. A. Rublee, Consul-General for the United States in Hongkong, died from appendicitis.

H.R.H. the Guckwar of Baroda paid a visit to the Colony.

In the Legislative Council, Mr. Murray Stewart moved that the plot of land situate on the sea-front to the north of the new Law Courts be reserved for public purposes. The motion was defeated.

Mr. A. O. Brown joined the Volunteer Corps.

Mr. A. E. Wood was appointed an official Justice of the Peace.

HEAVY FINE ON A  
GAMING HOUSE.ILLEGAL MISSING WORD  
COMPETITION.

A fine of \$200, or two months' hard labour in default of payment, was the heavy penalty inflicted this morning on three Chinese convicted of operating a common gambling house at No. 145, Shaokwan Road.

The game was disclosed as a form of missing word competition in which the chances were stated by the police to operate very much against the players. Cigarettes were offered as prizes against counters handed out against cash. Twenty customers arrested at the raid were charged with gambling. They did not turn up in Court and their bail in the sum of \$2 each was exonerated.

The heavy penalty on the keepers was inflicted after the Magistrate (Mr. Schofield) had been informed by the prosecuting police officer that the great majority of the players were boys and girls.

## Plea Which Failed.

In defending two Chinese charged before Mr. Williams this morning with keeping a common gaming house at the junction of Hollywood Road and Sai Street, wherein the game of *zee mi* was being played, Mr. F. H. Loschy asked for the case to be dismissed.

THE "TELEGRAPH" ART  
SUPPLEMENTBig Array of Pictures.  
To-morrow

To-morrow's issue of the Telegraph Art Supplement will contain a big array of pictures of topical interest.

Sporting events will predominate in the illustrations, the events covered including the K.A. sports, the cricket match between Tai-koo and Wai-foong, and the opening of the Shekpi Racecourse at Canton, whilst the distribution of prizes in connexion with the South Wales Borderers' sports will also be shown, as well as the 2nd XI of the Hongkong Football Club, and officers and men of H.M.S. Thraxton with sporting trophies.

There will be several pictures of the Defence Corps annual inspection, whilst other photos will show the artists in the cabaret show at Shumou last Saturday, and the opening of the new Y.W.C.A. premises in Hongkong.

Let us face facts. We Britishers will not undertake universal service because we cannot afford either the time or the money from our business. Some of us, therefore, give both, voluntarily, and, since we do volunteer, we want, not a school, but a University. And as a University issues degrees, so should our voluntary training centre issue us with certificate of proficiency. We do not want certificates to be Lewis Gunners or bombers, or bayonet fighters, but Staff Captains or Adjutants or R.T.O.'s, Sound Ranging men or Repair Officers of Tanks. These are the jobs our civil businesses train us to fill and it is a waste of one half of our life's training to use us as simple "cannot-fodder."

The "A" Group at the moment of outbreak, the home type of Territorial soldier and the untrained youth are, and must always be, the "file." If we of the "B" and "C" Groups cannot qualify for degrees, we at least can fill the "rank."

It is nice for the Adjutant "Bird" and the others to show a big parade, but I'd sooner see on the "Honourable List" at Headquarters, 72 staff officers, and on parade, 5 privates and

FUNERAL OF MRS.  
JUSTER.LARGE ATTENDANCE AT THE  
OBSEQUIES.

There was a large attendance at the funeral, at the Roman Catholic Cemetery, Happy Valley, last evening of Mrs. Emily Drysdale Juster, a daughter of Mr. F. G. Drysdale, bailiff of the Supreme Court. The deceased lady, who was only 36 years of age, passed away at the Kowloon Hospital following an operation. She was extremely popular amongst a large circle of friends, and will be particularly remembered for the keen interest she took in all charitable activities.

The Rev. Fr. E. Teruzzi officiated, and the chief mourners were the husband, Mr. Andrew W. Juster, and Miss Lilian Juster, daughter, while among other relatives and friends present were Mr. and Mrs. J. Osborne, Mr. and Mrs. J. Brook, Mr. J. Anderson, Miss Maud Juster, Mrs. Franco, Miss Franco, Mrs. Leo, Master Willie Osborne, and others.

In addition to floral tributes from bereaved relatives, there were many tokens of sympathy from deceased's personal friends.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

## The Volunteer Racket.

[To The Editor of Hongkong Telegraph.]

Sir,—I have read with great interest the many letters which you have published on the Volunteers. Further, I have participated in similar arguments in India and in England.

My point of view is that of one who has been, for 10 years, a regular soldier (with 42 months' service in France), for three years a Volunteer in India, and for five years a Territorial in Liverpool and London.

Wholeheartedly I support your contributor Lai Tee, especially his last letter, and for these reasons:

Group "A."—It is good for young blood to be severely disciplined. It comes out to their advantage in their business, in their personal life and in such emergencies as we visualize; but let the period of discipline be short. At school, it is one term; at Woolwich and Sandhurst, six months; for the recruit 12 weeks or so. In a Volunteer, 12 months is plenty.

Group "B."—For those who have taken to their training in Group A, for the old soldier or sailor or airman, discipline is automatic when a crisis comes— he doesn't mind what job he does so long as he is well officered and he can add experience to initiative. He is a class whose social and business commitments are greatly increased, his time is valuable to his firm as well as to himself and what he requires is simple and above all interesting instruction in principles. Staff rides, lectures, attachments to other arms (Regular) and to civil services such as shipping, railways, Consular offices, are all calculated to widen his general knowledge and increase his value as an organizer and thinker.

In the event of local emergency, this class will turn their hands to anything and, if the affairs be of large dimensions, the possible field is so large and various; methods of fighting taught in peace time are wrong in detail nine times out of ten, whereas organizers and adaptable men are of priceless value.

Group "C."—As Lai Tee has described it, it is an obvious step and I have no doubt that our excellent local military mandarins have us all taped already—for local emergencies.

But the Volunteer—drumming out his parades year after year, going back annually to the letter "A" of his alphabet to accommodate the latest joined, working annually for the Camp, the inspection and the lukewarm eulogy—is, in my opinion, a good man misled. Playing at soldiering is worse, a waste of the man's time and that of his instructors.

Let us face facts. We Britishers will not undertake universal service because we cannot afford either the time or the money from our business. Some of us, therefore, give both, voluntarily, and, since we do volunteer, we want, not a school, but a University. And as a University issues degrees, so should our voluntary training centre issue us with certificate of proficiency. We do not want certificates to be Lewis Gunners or bombers, or bayonet fighters, but Staff Captains or Adjutants or R.T.O.'s, Sound Ranging men or Repair Officers of Tanks. These are the jobs our civil businesses train us to fill and it is a waste of one half of our life's training to use us as simple "cannot-fodder."

The "A" Group at the moment of outbreak, the home type of Territorial soldier and the untrained youth are, and must always be, the "file." If we of the "B" and "C" Groups cannot qualify for degrees, we at least can fill the "rank."

It is nice for the Adjutant "Bird" and the others to show a big parade, but I'd sooner see on the "Honourable List" at Headquarters, 72 staff officers, and on parade, 5 privates and

THE OLD 'UN,  
Group "C",  
Acting Unpaid L/cpl.INTERNATIONAL LOAN  
ORGANISATION.NOT A MATTER FOR BRITISH  
INTERVENTION.

London, Apr. 16. It was stated in the House of Commons to-day that the Chancellor of the Exchequer was aware that proposals for the formation of an international financial organisation to make loans to approved borrowers in various countries had recently been under discussion in connexion with the Bank of International Settlement, but it was understood they were for the consideration of the markets and did not call for any action of intervention on the part of the British Government. —British Wireless.

IGNORED TRAFFIC  
SIGNAL.EUROPEAN FINED \$5  
THIS MORNING.

Mr. C. E. Holmes, of Messrs. Dodwell and Co., at the Central Police Court this morning, pleaded guilty to a summons charging him of disobeying traffic directions at the lower junction of Garden Road.

Inspector Alexander said a west-bound tram had a clear signal to proceed, when the defendant's car cut across in front of it in going up Garden Road. As a result, the tram driver had to sharply pull up his vehicle to avert a possible collision.

Defendant explained that he had passed the point where he could see the light. He had thought the pointsman had waved him on. It was only after he had started up Garden Road that he saw the tramcar moving.

A fine of \$5 was imposed by the Magistrate (Mr. Schofield).

DAVIS CUP TENNIS  
COMMENCES.GREECE DRAWS FIRST  
BLOOD.

Athens, Apr. 16. The Davis Cup (first round) contest between Greece and Austria commenced at Athens to-day, Zerklandis (Greece) defeating Artens (Austria) by three sets to one after a strenuous battle.

Artens took the first set at 6-1, lost the second at 6-3, and then again completely dominated the play, winning the third at 6-1. Leading by two sets to one, he seemed well set, but Zerklandis drew level taking the fourth at 6-2, and then ran out a good winner after a keen fifth set. Six all was called at one stage, and Zerklandis won the next two games for set and match.

A second singles is being played to-morrow. —Reuter.

## EXCHANGE RATES.

	Previous Day.	Yesterday.
Paris	124.27 1/2	124.28 1/2
Geneva	25.20 1/2	25.22
Berlin	20.40 1/2	20.14 1/2
Oslo	18.16 1/2	18.17
Helsingfors	103 1/2	103 1/2
Buenos Aires	38 1/2	38 1/2
Athens	37 1/2	37 1/2
Shanghai	1 1/4	1 1/4
New York	4.85 3/4	4.85 20/32
Amsterdam	12.10 1/2	12.10 1/2
Stockholm	18.15 1/2	18.15
Vienna	34.54 1/2	34.54 1/2
Madrid	46.90	47.45
Bucharest	817	817
Montevideo	32	32 1/2
Hongkong	1 1/4	1 1/4
Brussels	34.94 1/2	34.95
Copenhagen	18.16 1/2	18.16 1/2
Milan	92.81 1/2	92.79 1/2
Prague	164 1/2	164 1/2
Lisbon	108.25	108.25
Rio	3 1/2	3 1/2
Bombay	1/5.55/64	1/5.13/16
Yokohama	2/0.13/32	2/0.13/32
Silver (spot)	13.1/16	13 1/2
" (forward)	13.1/16	13 1/2

—British Wireless.

UNIQUE BANKING  
INSTITUTION.SPECIAL FINANCE FOR  
EXPORTERS.

New York, Apr. 16. Plans have been completed for a banking institution unique among American banks, to finance foreign trade.

The concern is backed by the biggest manufacturers and exporters in the country, and it proposed among other things to originate new varieties of bankers' acceptances under charter from the Federal Reserve Board. —Reuter's American Service.

FIRST FLYING  
LESSON.PREMIER'S DAUGHTER IN  
THE AIR.

London, Apr. 17. The Premier's daughter, Miss Isabel MacDonald, had her first flying lesson in dual control on a Gipsy Moth at Brooklands to-day. Her instructor said she managed the controls for one hour and had made remarkable progress for a first attempt. —British Wireless.

ANOTHER SEALER  
SINKS.CREW RESCUED BY AMERICAN  
STEAMER.

New York, Mar. 20. Misfortune is dogging the steps of the sealing fleet of which the wrecked vessel Viking was the flagship. The motor sealer Sir William, one of the Viking's fleet, sank to the bottom 15 miles north-east of Horse Island. The crew have been taken off by the American steamer Eagle.

## POWELL

10, Ice House Street.



To go to Powells for Shirts is to consult a master in "Shirtcraft." Your Shirts will be individual productions made for you. They will be shirts conforming to your requirements, which would fit, may be, another man, but no one quite so well as they fit you.

New Shirts just received

"ATLAS" Regt. Wm. POWELL, Ltd.

for DAY or EVENING WEAR. —Shirt and Pyjama Makers—

Large stocks also carried ready-to-wear.

## SPECIAL SALE

In order to make room for new goods arriving, we are offering our present stock of:

AFTERNOON & EVENING  
DRESSES

at

## 30% DISCOUNT

All this Season's stock.

3 days only.



Get that  
Buoyant  
Feeling!

You have experienced it at some time of your life—that feeling of being buoyed up, when you felt as if you walked on air, when you could eat anything and do anything. You hardly know you had such organs inside you as stomach, liver, intestines, in those days.

But now, if you suffer from biliousness, liveriness, constipation or indigestion, you will be unpleasantly aware of their existence. If you want to recover your former good spirits take

PINKETTES  
The Dainty Little Liver and  
Laxative Regulators

They are the ideal thing to keep you in tune. By cleansing the food tract and toning up the liver and intestines they bring you back that buoyant, snappy feeling of real fitness. Pinkettes are truly Liver and Laxative Perfection.

TAKE THEM AT WEEK-END.

The crew of the Sir William abandoned their ship in two dories. Prior to leaving, they set their vessel on fire in order to prevent her becoming a menace to navigation.

Meanwhile the Government relief ship Sagona, which took 110 of the 123 survivors on board and was to proceed to St. John's, is reported to have been caught in an ice-jam off Horse Island.



# THE MAJESTIC THEATRE

TO-DAY to MONDAY

HENRY D MEYER AND  
NAT CORDISH

ERICH

STROHEIM

THE ALL-DIALOGUE  
SINGING, DANCING  
AND DRAMATIC  
SPECTACLE

"THE GREAT GABBO"  
WITH BETTY COMPTON

## DINE AT THE St. FRANCIS TO-NIGHT!

The St. Francis Instrumental Trio  
will discourse popular and classical  
music during and after dinner.

Whether you dine here or not,  
meet your friends in the new  
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### BUY YOUR OWN HOUSE

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This will give you immediate possession of your  
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### ARMY ROWING.

#### SPRING RACES DECIDED ON WEDNESDAY.

Under the auspices of the Army  
Rowing Club (Hongkong Area), the  
spring races for the Brown Cup and  
the Ah King Cup took place on  
Wednesday over a course from the  
direction of Channel Rocks to a point  
opposite the Royal Hongkong Yacht  
Club.

For the Brown Cup no fewer than  
twelve crews competed. The race  
was rowed on a slack tide, but with  
a strong and gusty head wind. After  
a good start, the 12th, 20th, and 31st  
Batteries, R.A., went ahead, keeping  
about level for half the course. The  
R.E. crew were next, with the other  
crews some distance behind. The  
20th Battery pulled out and went into  
the lead, the other two Battery teams  
keeping together for another quarter  
of a mile. Pulling strongly, the 20th  
Battery finished in a good style, ten  
lengths ahead of the 12th Battery  
with the 31st Battery two lengths  
behind, third. The R.E. crew were  
fourth, three lengths behind, the order  
of the other boats being: "B" Com-  
pany, S. W. B.; H. Q. Wing, A. and  
S. H.; "C" Company, S. H.; "D" Com-  
pany, S. W. B.; "A" Company, A. and  
S. H.; "I" Company, A. and S. H.;  
and "D" (M.G.) Company, S. W. B.  
The time of the winners was 9 min.  
52 secs.

#### Ah King Cup.

Six teams started for the Ah King  
Cup, which is a trophy for second  
crews. In this race, 20th Heavy  
Battery got away with a good start  
but were soon caught by 12th.  
Battery who, rowing well, appeared  
to have the race well in hand. About  
a quarter of a mile from the winning  
line, 31st Battery challenged the  
leaders and gradually overhauled  
them. At about ten lengths from the  
winning line, 31st Battery lifted and  
at six lengths from home passed 12th.  
Battery to win an excellent race by  
half a length, 12th Battery being  
second, with 20th Battery six lengths  
behind, third. The R.E. crew were  
two lengths behind, fourth. "B"  
Company, A. and S. H. was some  
distance behind and was the only  
other crew to finish. The time for the  
winners was 10 min. 44½ secs.

#### G.O.C.'s Speech.

After the racing, the prizes were  
presented by H.E. Major-General J.W.  
Sandilands, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., Com-  
manding the British Troops in China.  
In his speech he remarked on the  
large number of crews competing and  
said that he had been informed that  
a start of twelve boats in one of the  
races probably constituted a record.  
He also remarked on the sporting  
spirit and excellent finish of the races,  
expressing a wish that the crews of  
the boats of the infantry, though  
overworked, would not lose heart as it  
was surprising the improvement that  
was made in rowing by units in their  
second year in Hongkong.

### FANLING GOLF.

#### STARTING TIMES FOR SUNDAY.

- 9.1 Not to be booked by those  
travelling by train.  
9.20 W. W. Mackenzie & G. G.  
Johnston.  
9.24 N. Ellis & G. Thomson.  
9.28 A. H. Penn & J. R. Collis.  
9.32 W. N. Buyers & W. A. Wright.  
9.36 B. D. Evans & D. M. McDougall.  
9.40 J. H. Davy & M. N. Cochrane.  
9.44 C. Mycock & J. Forbes.  
9.48 A. C. I. Bowker & D. F. C.  
Cleland.  
9.52 F. C. Young & J. Nicholson.  
9.56 T. Low & R. C. Law.  
10.00 J. D. Lenox & J. W. Alabaster.  
10.04 J. E. H. Cogan & H. Lowe.  
10.08 J. R. Hinton & W. Wright.  
10.12 K. K. Rounds & R. Sanger.  
10.16 G. Castle & W. Paterson.  
10.20 P. S. Grant & J. B. Lanyon.  
10.24 N. K. Littlejohn & J. S. Dykes.  
10.28 A. Ritchie & R. Young.  
10.32 P. Sykes & T. C. Monaghan.  
10.36 A. N. Macfadyen & Q. A. A.  
Macfadyen.  
10.40 R. S. W. Paterson & J. G. Camp-  
bell.  
10.44 A. G. Copple & S. A. Langston.  
10.48 J. H. Bail & L. C. Hight.  
10.52 G. Humphrey & R. Brown.  
10.56 O. Eager & A. D. Humphreys.  
11.00 A. H. Ferguson & A. B.  
Raworth.  
11.04 R. W. Taplin & O. B. Tardo.  
11.08 W. R. Wallace & D. G. R.  
Robertson.  
11.12 F. R. Crispell & E. Sommers.  
11.16 G. W. Garrett & P. S. Cassidy.  
11.20 J. R. Masson & E. J. Munro.  
11.24 A. Leach & D. S. Robb.  
11.28 A. W. Hay Edie & H. S. Clip-  
pingdale.

### NO TENNIS MATCHES YESTERDAY.

#### GROUND STILL TOO WET FOR FURTHER PLAY.

There has been a further delay in  
the Open Tennis Championships, no  
play being possible yesterday on ac-  
count of the sodden state of the  
ground, while it is not proposed to  
play off any of the games this after-  
noon.

In the Open Doubles three matches  
are still outstanding before the semi-  
finals of the bottom bracket are  
decided. The tie between Paul Kong  
and W. T. Lee and Horace Lo and Lu  
Tak-chuk has not yet been finished.  
The game was called off owing to  
rain when it was started nearly two  
weeks ago, the score being then one  
set all. The winners of that tie will  
meet C. A. L. Ramjani and J. A. E.  
Gaseumbhooy while the Lo brothers

### ARTILLERY SPORTS.

#### SUCCESSFUL MEETING AT SOOKUMPOO.

The annual athletic meeting of the  
British Batteries, Royal Artillery,  
stationed in Hongkong, took place at  
Sookumpoo on Saturday last and  
proved to be very successful. Luckily,  
the only really fine day this month  
was chosen, which helped immensely  
to make the event enjoyable.

The 12th, 20th, and 31st Heavy  
Batteries competed, and there was  
keen competition for the Aggregate  
Cup, which was won by the 20th  
Battery, with a total of 76 points.  
The 12th Battery was a good second  
with 64 points, but the 31st Battery  
only managed to collect 16 points.  
The Band of the 1st Battn.  
South Wales Borderers was in at-  
tendance under Conductor J. L.  
Geeks, A.R.C.M., and ten was served  
during the afternoon. Much praise  
is due to the officials for the smooth  
manner in which all events were got  
off, the following being those in  
charge:

Referee:—Major J. R. Barry,  
D.S.O., R.A.  
Judge:—Major J. R. Barry,  
D.S.O., Major W. Bingham, Major C.  
T. Brynham, D.S.O., Major A. G.  
Hewson, M.C., Captain E. H. Hux-  
ford, M.C., Captain A. J. W. Allan,  
Captain J. A. Vivian, Captain D.  
Dunlop, Captain A. R. Miller and  
Lieut. P. R. Macking.  
Secretary and Clerk of the Course:—  
Lieut. W. Venables, D.C.M.  
Starter:—Captain R. H. Mould.  
Time-keepers:—Mr. Gnr. W. Conth,  
Mr. Gnr. Fieldhouse, and B.S.M.  
(IG) Gnr. Fieldhouse.  
Recorders:—Mr. Gnr. A. J. Murray,  
Q.M.S. (AC) A. E. Neilson, and Sgt.  
(AC) G. Caswell.  
Chief Steward:—R.S.M. C. Dyer,  
D.C.M.  
Stewards:—Two N. C. O's. from  
each Battery.

#### RESULTS.

The results of the events were as  
follow:

- Long Jump.—1st, 31st Battery;  
2nd, 20th Battery; 3rd, 12th Battery.  
Individual Prizes.—1st, Christian  
(18 ft. 2 in.); 2nd, Bdr. Gort (17 ft.  
10½ in.).  
Throwing the Discus.—1st, 12th  
Battery; 2nd, 20th Battery; 3rd, 31st  
Battery. Individual Prizes.—1st, Bdr.  
Priest; 2nd, Bdr. Gort.  
Shot.—1st, 12th Battery  
(Time 3 min 44 secs.); 2nd, 20th  
Battery (Time 3 min 50 4/5 secs.).  
Pole Jump.—1st, 20th Battery; 2nd,  
12th Battery; 3rd, 31st Battery.  
Individual Prizes.—Gnr. Coyne (4 ft.  
5 in.); Sgt. Lawrence (8 ft. 6 in.).  
Tug-of-War.—1st, 20th Battery;  
2nd, 12th Battery; 3rd, 31st Battery.  
120 Yards Hurdles.—1st, Gnr.  
Coyne, 20th Bty; 2nd, Sgt. Lawrence,  
12th Bty.  
High Jump.—1st, 31st Battery;  
2nd, 20th Battery; 3rd, 12th Battery.  
Individual Prizes.—Lieut. Christian;  
Gnr. Druce.  
Putting the Weight.—1st, 20th  
Battery; 2nd, 12th Battery; 3rd, 31st  
Battery. Individual Prizes.—Gnr.  
Ashley (31 ft. 11 in.); Sgt. Merritt  
(30 ft. 8½ in.).  
3 Mile Team Race.—1st, 12th Bat-  
tery; 2nd, 20th Battery; 3rd, 31st  
Battery. Individual Prizes.—Gnr.  
Gough (17 mins. 49 2/5 secs.); Gnr.  
Court (17 mins. 50 secs.).  
100 Yards Relay.—1st, 20th Bat-  
tery (Time, 43 1/5 secs.); 2nd, 31st  
Battery (Time, 44 1/5 secs.); 3rd,  
12th Battery.  
1¼ Miles Relay Race.—1st, 12th  
Battery (Time, 5 mins. 41 secs.); 2nd,  
20th Battery (Time, 5 mins. 49 2/5  
secs.); 3rd, 31st Battery.  
Boys' Race.—1st, Charles Lott;  
2nd, Charles Haslam.  
Girls' Race.—1st, Georgina Lott;  
2nd, Doreen Williams.  
Three-Legged Race.—1st, Gnr.  
Woods and Druce; 2nd, Bdr. Pigott  
and Gnr. Leadbeater.  
One Mile Team Race.—1st, 12th  
Battery; 2nd, 20th Battery; 3rd, 31st  
Battery. Individual Prizes.—Gnr.  
Gough; Gnr. Stanton.  
220 Yards Relay Race.—1st, 20th  
Battery (Time, 1 min. 59 1/5 secs.);  
2nd, 12th Battery (Time, 1 min. 40 4/5  
secs.); 3rd, 31st Battery.  
One Mile Relay (Open).—1st, "A"  
Team, Argyll and Sutherland High-  
landers; 2nd, "D" (M.G.) Coy. South  
Wales Borderers.  
Officers and Other Ranks Medley.—  
1st, 12th Battery; 2nd, 31st Battery;  
3rd, 20th Battery.  
Band Race.—Sergeant Harrinden.  
At the conclusion of the sports the  
prizes were presented by Mrs. Barry,  
who was accorded three hearty cheers.

### LADIES' HOCKEY.

#### LAST MATCH IN THE COMPETITION.

The last match in the Caer Clarke  
Cup competition will be played at  
3.45 p.m. to-morrow at Sookumpoo be-  
tween the St. Andrew's Ladies'  
Hockey Club and the Hongkong  
Ladies' Hockey Club. At the conclu-  
sion of the game the Cup will be  
presented.

Teams:  
Andrew's:—R. Rose, P. Woolley,  
I. Rogers, I. Gittins, M. White, I.  
Woolley, P. Gittins, M. Churn, M.  
Woolley, N. Field, E. Landolt. Re-  
serve, J. Wong.

Hongkong:—G. Little, E. Gray, J.  
Smalley, E. O'Hagan, A. Owen Hughes,  
M. Walmsley, I. Bell, E. G. Ross, E. M.  
Donelan, C. Ferguson, M. Bishop.  
The Y.M.C.A. 2nd XI will be re-  
presented by the following, when they  
meet H.M.S. Medway and Submarines  
at King's Park to-morrow afternoon:  
G. Bates, J. Te and L. Tipple; L.  
Macey, B. A. Bates, A. E. Brown;  
J. J. Ferguson, W. H. Smith, F.  
Parker, H. Pranght and K. Muller.  
Referee, W. Hughes.

are to meet Ho Ka-lau and Yow Man-  
kit to qualify for the semi-final.  
Two of these matches will most  
probably be played off on Monday  
while the third will be decided as soon  
as possible.

### A NEW MACHINE RIFLE.

#### COMBINED 'VICKERS' AND 'LEWIS.'

#### TESTS TO BE MADE.

Important developments and  
scientific experiments are taking  
place at the Small Arms School  
(Machine Gun Wing), Netheravon.  
It is quite possible that within a  
comparatively early date a con-  
siderable change will take place in  
the equipment of Infantry bat-  
talions which, without reducing  
their fire power, will add simplicity  
to their weapon equipment by re-  
placing the Vickers and the Lewis  
gun by machine rifles.

To-day, the Infantry Battalion  
Commander, in the tactical handling  
of his unit, has to consider how to  
make the best use of not fewer than  
seven instruments of destruction—  
the Vickers machine gun, the Lewis  
gun (light automatic), rifle, bay-  
onet, grenade, light mortar, and  
anti-tank gun. Spoke, too, has to  
play its part.

The machine gun (Vickers) is  
the principal arm of the Infantry  
soldier—the "weapon of opportu-  
nity." It is the most satisfac-  
tory of the trio of automatic ma-  
chines which have received so much  
attention since the European War.  
The Hotchkiss (the Cavalry light  
automatic) has gone; the Lewis  
(the Infantry light automatic) is  
going, and now the Vickers machine  
gun is threatened.

During this year's training two  
selected "rifle machine guns"—the  
Vickers-Berthier (a British gun)  
and the Madsen (of Danish manu-  
facture)—are to be tested with a  
view to finding a weapon which will  
answer the purpose of both the  
Vickers machine gun and the Lewis  
automatic.

#### Reliability.

The Vickers-Berthier machine  
rifle is manufactured by Messrs.  
Vickers and is similar in design to  
the Danish rifle. There are,  
however, differences in construc-  
tion, and it needs the trained eye  
and hand of the Netheravon ex-  
perts to assess their value. It is  
claimed for the gas-operated, auto-  
matic weapon of British manu-  
facture that for simplicity, re-  
liability, accuracy and lightness, it  
shows a considerable advance on  
the Lewis gun and might with ad-  
vantage replace the Vickers ma-  
chine gun, while it has the same  
standard of accuracy at the British  
Service rifle.

The mechanism consists of two  
main pieces—breech-block and pis-  
ton. The barrel can be changed  
during firing with an interval of  
from six to eight seconds between  
shots.

The magazine, which holds 30  
rounds, can be changed in two  
seconds. Through the manipula-  
tion of a lever near the trigger, the  
rifle can be used either as an auto-  
matic weapon or for independent  
firing. Used as a single-shot rifle,  
30 aimed shots can be fired in one  
minute.

#### Light-weight.

As to weight, the Vickers-Ber-  
thier, with two-legged rest (a tripod  
is also available as with the Vickers  
gun), does not exceed 20 lbs., as  
compared with approximately 28½  
lbs. of the Lewis and 41 lbs. (with  
water in casing) of the Vickers  
machine gun. The mounting in-  
creases the weight of the Vickers  
by about 43 lbs. The rate of fire  
of the Vickers-Berthier is 450  
rounds per minute, as against 500  
rounds per minute of the Vickers.

If the experts decide in favour  
of the substitution of the rifle  
machine gun for the Vickers and  
the Lewis, it is not unlikely that  
the new weapon will reduce the  
present proportion of rifles in a  
battalion. The existing organiza-  
tion of a battalion of Infantry  
comprises a headquarters wing, one  
machine gun company, and three  
rifle companies. The headquarters  
wing is to have four anti-tank wea-  
pons, together with two Lewis  
machine guns for anti-aircraft de-  
fence. Each rifle company has  
eight Lewis guns. There are 12  
Vickers machine guns to each  
battalion, which on mobilisation,  
would be raised to 16.

### CINEMA BURNED.

London, Mar. 23.  
The Central Hall Cinema,  
Shrewsbury, was destroyed on  
Saturday night by fire which  
broke out soon after the last au-  
dience had left the building. This  
was once a Congregational Church.  
Two members of the Co-optim-  
ists company, who have been play-  
ing in Belfast, found the house in  
which they were lodging in Athol-  
street on fire yesterday morning.  
They rushed upstairs and tried to  
force the floor of the room of their  
landlady, an aged woman named  
Nash. Police found her burned  
to death in bed with a broken lamp  
on the floor.

Christina Murray, aged two, was  
burned to death in a house in  
Edinburgh on Saturday night. Her  
sister Agnes, aged three, was  
rescued. One of the girls, while  
their mother was visiting a neigh-  
bour, lit a piece of paper, which  
set fire to a bed.

### CINEMA NOTES.

#### "WHOOPEE" ON SUNDAY AT QUEENS.

If you want to be a successful actor,  
you'd better start doing anything but  
acting. At least that is what seems  
to be advisable from the experience  
of the cast of "Whoopie," the  
Samuel Goldwyn-Florenz Ziegfeld  
musical triumph which comes to the  
Queen's Theatre on Sunday. They're  
all good actors, and none of them  
started out to be anything like an  
actor.

Take Eddie Cantor, for instance,  
star of the show in the role of Henry  
Williams, the imaginary invalid.  
The magic contained in his shrugging  
shoulders and heavy black eyes had  
to be undiscovered while he tried his  
hand at being a newsboy, a Wall  
Street clerk, a hustler in the cloak  
and suit business in New York, and  
anything which turned up and seemed  
a likely way of earning a living.  
It was a casual hobby of eccentric dan-  
cing, picked up from newsboy com-  
rades which first started him stage-  
wards, never to stop until he had  
reached the top. Or take Spencer  
Charters who plays Mr. Underwood,  
the irascible ranch-owner in "Whoop-  
ie." In his twenty-five years of  
acting he has played over 600 separate  
and individual roles, but when he be-  
gan life in Steelton, Penn. It was as  
a steelworker, with ambitions to be  
a mechanical engineer. And George  
Olson, leader of the famous orchestra  
which plays an important part in  
"Whoopie," fought hard not to go  
into the trucking business when he  
was a boy and tried to be a lawyer  
instead.

Even Chief Caupolicen, the genuine  
Indian who plays the role of Black  
Eagle, was a sailor before the con-  
stant urgings of his friends put him

to capitalizing his magnificent voice  
on the opera stage.

"The Laughing Lady."

"The Laughing Lady" laughed her  
way into the hearts of patrons at the  
Central Theatre yesterday. She did  
a little fighting too, with her laughing.  
Ruth Chatterton in the title role,  
was every bit the sterling "talkie"  
actress she proved to be in "Charming  
Slayers."

As the darling of society who be-  
comes innocently embroiled in a  
scandal which threatens to ruin her  
social standing, she gives a portrayal  
which stacks up neatly against the  
more portraiture which Ethel Barry-  
more did with the part several seasons  
ago in the original stage play, by  
Alfred Sarto.

Miss Chatterton laughs at those  
who had accused her and plunges  
forcefully into her own well-planned  
battle against them, emerging the  
victor, with a romantic conquest of  
Clive Brook, her erstwhile enemy, to  
boot.

After seeing and hearing this bril-  
liant comedy-drama one realizes why  
Miss Chatterton has such a great fan  
following.

#### Queen's Attraction.

"Strictly Unconventional," the  
talkie version of a recent stage  
success, was shown for the first at  
the Queen's Theatre yesterday, when  
it received a whole-hearted approval  
as being one of the very best screen  
plays shown here for some time past.  
To particularise the success of one  
artist is to detract credit from others  
of the well-balanced cast which in this  
picture have so admirably joined in  
providing enjoyment of a topical  
theme dealing with misunderstood  
wives and the problems of love and  
marriage. It is sufficient to say that  
everyone in the play acquitted him-  
self or herself admirably. A news  
reel, two song and dance pictures and  
a Charlie Chase comedy, comprise a  
well-assorted programme that is  
being continued until Sunday.

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with mineral water.

The Perfect Cocktail  
"GIN & CIN"  
1 DRY GIN, 1 CINZANO VERMOUTH,  
A SQUEEZE OF LEMON

WHAT ABOUT "IT"?

Will you have a "Gin and It"?  
The knowing man says: Oh no!  
I'd rather have a Gin and Cin.  
The "It" is then "Cinzano."

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—Napoleon.

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both confidence and peace of mind. Fear  
will be banished through the knowledge  
that the future of loved ones will be  
secured.

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**Genuine Eau de Cologne**

#### DRAMATIC PROBLEM OF IDENTITY.

STILL UNSOLVED AFTER FIVE YEARS.

Florence, Mar. 14. The celebrated Bruneri-Canella case, which hinges on a man's identity and goes back to 1926, again came up for hearing in the courts here today.

The question at issue is whether Canella is really the Professor Canella who lost his memory, or Mario Bruneri, a delinquent from justice, who is wanted by the police, and is impersonating Canella in order to escape detection.

During the five years which have elapsed two more children have been born to the "unknown" and Signora Canella. The man who passionately maintains that he is Canella has written a book of "memories" to prove it.

Of the various witnesses who have given evidence of having seen one or other of the two personalities is a priest of Milan, who remembers giving a coat in 1923 to a beggar who said he was Mario Bruneri. Later, however, this same priest recognised his coat on the man who by that time was known as Canella.

The Beggar and the Coat. The Canella party, however, produced evidence to show that Bruneri and Canella were both at that time wandering in the streets of Milan, and that Bruneri, fearing capture by the police, gave the coat to Canella.

The evidence of an English woman, a Miss Taylor, who knew Professor Canella before the war and saw a strong resemblance to him in a beggar to whom she gave food and clothing in Milan in 1923, is expected to throw light on what did occur at the time.

Professor Canella was in Court today, but there were no signs of Bruneri. The hearing is expected to last for nearly a week.

#### MR. LLOYD GEORGE BUYS MORE LAND.

OLD FOOTPATH ENCLOSED.

Mr. Lloyd George, in response to a petition from local residents, has agreed to give permission for the public use of an old footpath on land which he recently bought and enclosed on the Tilford road, Beacon Hill, Hindhead. But he asks that there shall be no encroachment on the moor, as he wishes to protect seedlings which have been planted.

The petition, signed by Lord Exmouth and about 200 others, expressed concern that orders had been given that walkers should be turned back at the boundary of the portion of the moor purchased by Mr. Lloyd George.

Mr. Lloyd George stated "All ready ten acres of fir and plantation have been destroyed by fire. That was caused by some unknown person. It is one of the dangers of people being allowed to roam over all parts of the place."

In 1926, two families claimed a man who was found wandering and suffering from loss of memory, and who had been taken to a lunatic asylum. Signora Canella, the wife of a highly-cultured professor, was convinced from the photograph and description circulated by the police that the man in question was her husband, who was reported missing in Macedonia. Signora Canella took him home and he gradually began to regain his memory and to recognise people and places of the past, including his own two children.

Meanwhile the Bruneri family also saw the photograph, and were convinced it was that of a certain Mario Bruneri, a delinquent who was "wanted" by the police. They contested Signora Canella's claim to be "unknown" as the man began to be called, and a series of actions began. — *Reuter.*

#### FUNERAL OF ROUSE'S VICTIM.

SECRET BURIAL IN VILLAGE CHURCHYARD.

London, Mar. 21.

At dawn yesterday the funeral of the unknown man murdered by Alfred Arthur Rouse took place secretly in the churchyard of Hardingstone village, not far from the scene of the crime.

Late on Thursday night the remains were removed from Northampton Hospital to the mortuary. Yesterday between 5 and 6 a.m. the coffin was placed in a police-tender and with private cars containing police officers this set out for Hardingstone.

Six policemen carried the oak coffin to the grave by the side of a path behind the church. The plate on the coffin bore the inscription, "Man unknown. Died November 6, 1930." A wreath placed on the coffin by Superintendent Bramley, was inscribed, "With deepest sympathy from the officers and constables of the Northampton and Daventry Division."

#### NEW STEAMER LAUNCHED.

London, Apr. 16.

The s.s. *Karaitira*, a twin screw electric driven ship for the Union Steamship Company of New Zealand, was launched from the works of Vickers, Armstrong & Barrow today by Lady Wilford, wife of Sir Thomas Wilford, High Commissioner for New Zealand in London. — *British Wireless.*

#### ROBOT DRILL SERGEANTS.

EXPERIMENTS WITH TALKING FILMS.

#### PHASES OF ARMY LIFE

Robot "sergeant-majors" may soon be included in the peace establishment of the mechanised army, for the possibilities of talking film as an instructional and training agent are recognised by the Director of Military Training.

Silent films are now made in the Service. The production of talking films will be a more ambitious effort, and it would not be surprising to learn that the Military Authorities had decided to engage professional assistance.

The intention is to have film records of carefully-selected lectures; pictures of demonstrations and research work; of ceremonial and barrack-square drill; of automatic machines and minor tactical exercises.

Important as the employment of "talking Robots" will be in peace, it will not be comparable with the advantages that will accrue on mobilisation, when the available instructional personnel to take charge of the influx of recruits will necessarily be small. Hence the cultivated, inoffensive sergeant-major, with an attractive voice, a knowledge of the King's English, and good articulation, will be sought as a film star.

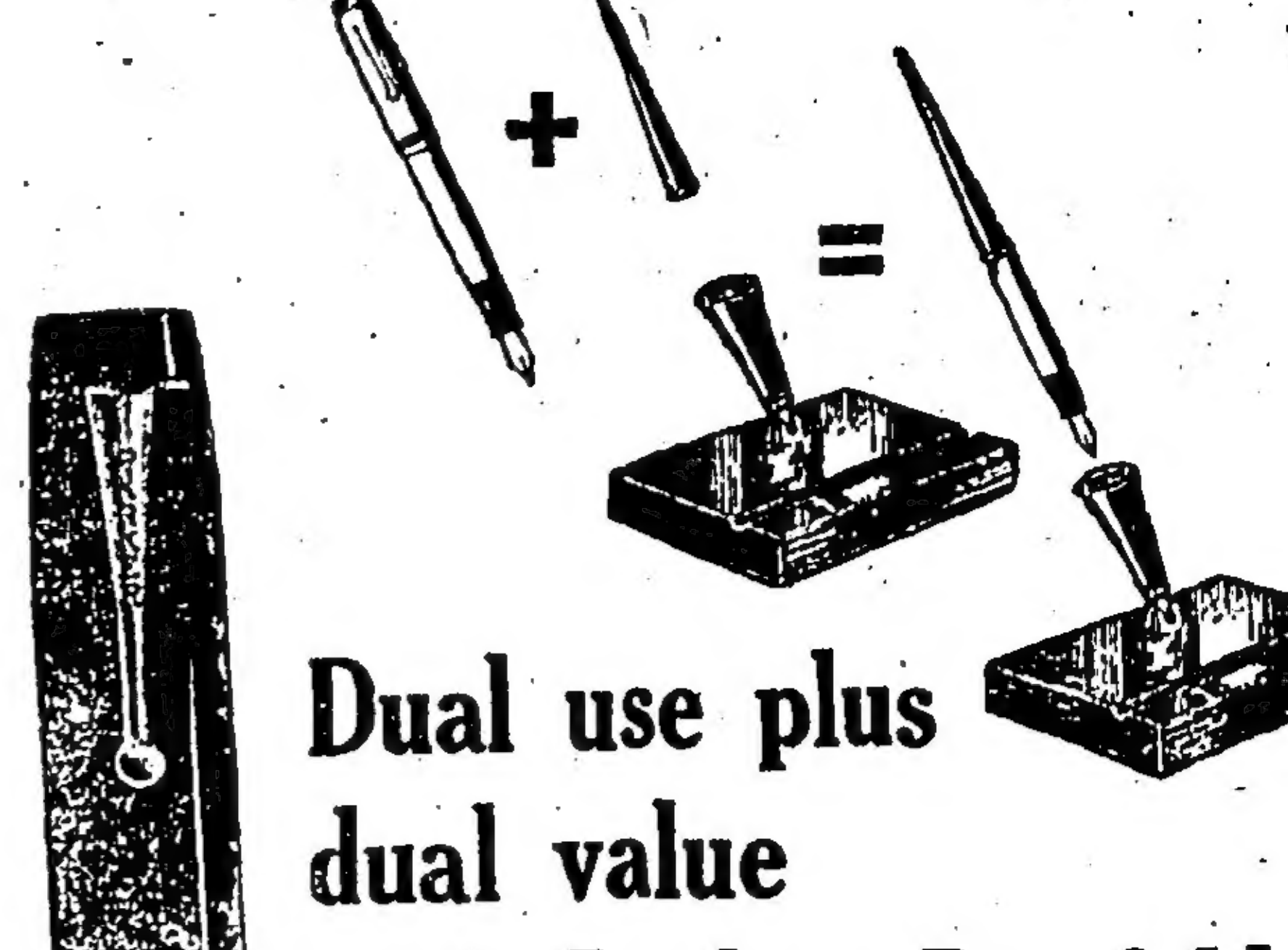
Wide Interest. The initial effort of Brigadier R. J. Collins, and his staff at the Small Arms School (Machine Gun Wing), Netheravon, to produce a film of some of the activities of that establishment, shows a Vickers machine-gun, firing at the rate of 500 rounds per minute, and is a wonderful piece of automatic workmanship. The film showed the ammunition belt passing the cartridges into the discharge chamber. But, the slow motion picture of the automatic action was the most instructive part.

As a home-made effort, the film was a particularly good one, and invaluable as an aid to training. The War Office has provided a projector as part of the School's equipment, and this first attempt to rival Hollywood will be followed by "screening" other instructional activities.

There is at the School a demonstration platoon—a team of expert machine-gunners—from the Southern Command. The platoon has arrested the attention of the film producer. At the School the platoon has a small and select audience. But, on the film, it could show a larger body of soldiers how things should be done. To the Territorial Army personnel such an aid to training as the film could give would be invaluable.

Sand Models. Another interesting feature of the training at Netheravon is the bringing of a tactical locality—an area of ground which from its nature or position may be regarded as possessing tactical features of some importance—to the lecture hall for tactical exercises. This is a development of the war game by means of sand models.

The coloured miniature target for use on the miniature machine-gun range is an ingenious method for practising the rapid indication of targets and a quick and accurate adjustment of sights. In order not to destroy the "landscapes" the sights of the guns are so harmonised that the bullets penetrate a detachable paper screen of about the same size as the picture, placed immediately above it. This harmonising of "sights" allow for the aiming at the indicated spot, or target, on the picture. With the use of a measuring instrument the success or non-success of the pumers in engaging the target and the indication of the section leader are decided.



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#### "I ACCUSE—"

DRAMATIC LETTER READ IN WIFE MURDER CHARGE.

A husband's dramatic denunciation of his wife was read at West London Police Court when Pier Maria Martinucci, aged 26, an Italian clerk, of Colville-square, W., was charged with the murder of his wife, Ivy Winifred, aged 24, and with attempted suicide.

In a drawer in one of the couple's rooms, it is alleged, was a document stating:

"This letter is a charge and denunciation. I accuse— as the cause of what is going to happen shortly. He is the cause of the death of my wife and my own."

"He has betrayed our friendship. He has persuaded my wife to give in to him and to betray the married faith and to besmirch my name."

"I came back after a troublesome journey which I completed in order to obtain a situation convenient for me and my wife herself, and from what I have come to know from the confession of my wife herself I am caused such disgust and such humiliation and such grief that I cannot find the strength to fight against this hard fate."

"My wife was everything to me, and I had sincerely dedicated my life to her. From her I expected peace and love to render life serene and beautiful. To-day she is only mud for me, and I kill her in order not to leave her to anybody else because she belonged to me."

"If — — merits punishment, I charge him to men as being responsible for this misfortune."

It was stated that Mrs. Martinucci was stabbed, and that her husband had wounds in his chest. From these he collapsed after saying "It is an old law and custom of our land. Now we can die together."

Martinucci was remanded for a week.

#### "MEETING THE WIFE"



AN INTRODUCTION. — TRY TO RECALL WHAT THAT WAS YOUR WIFE TOLD YOU ABOUT GIVING ME A T — OR — "LET ME."

— AND YOU GAVE FOR THE WIFE'S NAME COMES FIRST — OR — "MAY."

— AND GET ALL HOT AND ROILED AS TO WHETHER YOU SHOULD PRESENT HIM OR INTRODUCE HIM.

— AND JUST WHEN YOU'RE ABOUT DESPERATE ENOUGH TO YELL "MEET THE WIFE."

— YOU COME TO — AND LO! — HE HAS!



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### LOCAL RADIO.

#### RECITAL FROM THE STUDIO.

A special attraction in the radio programme to be broadcast by Z. B. W. on a wavelength of 365 metres to-day is a violin recital from the studio by Mr. J. Braga at 8.15 p.m. The full programme is—  
7.00 p.m. Stock Quotations.  
7.03-7.45 p.m. Variety.  
Band-Iowa Corn Song.  
American Legion Official Band. 20209.  
Song-Dixie.  
Mary Lewis (Soprano). 1345.  
Chorus-Happiness Boys Going Abroad.  
Chorus-Happiness Boys in London.  
The Happiness Boys. 22491.  
(This Record is by special request).  
Piano-Accordion Solo-Italian Spanish Favourites.  
Mario Perry. 20249.  
Quartet-Golden Slippers.  
Quartet-Heaven Song.  
Tuskegee Quartet. 20843.  
Instrumental-Here Name Was Hula Lou.  
Carolina Tar Heels. 20545.  
Song-Moonbeams.  
Richard Crooks (Tenor). 1371.  
Male Quartet-Bells of Hawaii.  
Four Aristocrats. 20587.  
Chorus-Hallelujah.  
The Revelers. 20609.  
7.45-8.15 p.m. Orchestral.  
8.00 p.m. Weather Report, Local Time, etc.  
Minuet in G (Paderewski-Wright).  
Amorylla (Glynn-Seredy).  
Victor Concert Orchestra. 20169.  
Love Everlasting (Cushing-Friml).  
In The Days Gone by (Emmerich Kaiman).  
Victor Salon Orchestra. 20188.  
Serenade (Moszkow).  
Narcissus (Neubach).  
Charles Kellogg and The Victor Orchestra. 20168.  
8.15-9.00 p.m. From The Studio.  
Violin Recital By Mr. J. Braga.  
1. Caprice (Gluck-Saint Saens).  
Harold Bauer. 6546.  
2. Brindisi Waltz (Alard).  
3. Gavotte (Gossec).  
Mr. John V. Braga.  
4. Impromptu In A Flat (Schubert).  
Ignace Jan Paderewski. 6628.  
5. Elegie (Massenet).  
6. Waltz (Brahms-Kreisler).  
7. Trauerlied (Schumann).  
Mr. John V. Braga.  
8. Album Leaf (Grieg).  
Caprice (Brahms).  
Harold Bauer. 1413.  
9.00-9.45 p.m.  
Symphony No. 3 in E Flat Major (Beethoven).  
Symphony Orchestra Conducted by Albert Coates. M6.  
9.45-10.06 p.m. Organ Solos.  
Cherie I Love You.  
Ting-a-ling.  
Stars Are The Windows of Heaven.  
Meadow Lark.  
Hello Aloha-How Are You?  
Barcelona.  
Jesse Crawford. 20263, 20264.  
10.06-10.30 p.m. Concert Items.  
Song-The Nightingale and the Rose.  
Rosa Ponselle (Soprano). 1456.  
Xylophone Solo-Mighty Lak' A Rose (Nevin).  
Sam Herman. 20558.  
Male Chorus-Volga Boat Song.  
Russian Symphony Choir. 20309.  
Piano Solo-Tango (Albeniz).  
Piano Solo-Searing (Schumann).  
Wilhelm Bachaus. 1445.  
Song-My Lovely Cell.  
Reinold Wernoth (Baritone). 1443.  
God Save The King.  
10.30 p.m. Close Down.

#### ANOTHER PRIEST MURDERED.

#### BELGIAN LATEST VICTIM OF BANDITS.

Hankow, Apr. 16. It is reported that the Belgian priest, Father Maryn Acons, who was seized by Hupeh communists recently, has been murdered. His body was discovered on the river bank near Patung. —*Reuter.*  
[A Hankow message of Apr. 14 stated:  
It is just learned that when a body of Communists on April 4 captured and looted Patung, on the Yangtze, 70 miles above Ichang, they took prisoner Father Maryn Acons, a Belgian missionary. Father Acons was tied up and beaten and otherwise ill-treated, and is still in captivity.]

### THE EXTRALITY PROBLEM.

#### SOME DEMANDS OF THE POWERS.

Nanking, Apr. 16. Mr. C. T. Wang, the Foreign Minister, has officially announced the expected arrival of the British Minister to continue "extrality" discussions. The Nationalist Government is willing, he says, to continue negotiations with both the British and French Ministers simultaneously, but that unless the two Ministers are willing to make some concessions on the major terms he expected no material progress towards a final settlement.  
The French Minister is already in Nanking and official circles believe that he has received final instructions from the French Government. So far, however, he has been reticent, and it appears that he desires to await the arrival of Sir Miles Lampson before resuming negotiations.  
Crux of the Matter.  
That official circles at Nanking are fully aware of the numerous obstacles towards a final settlement on extrality, was conveyed in a statement made by an influential spokesman of the Foreign Ministry yesterday, when he said that the crux of the matter was the almost unanimous demand by the interested Powers for the establishment of modern civil courts with qualified foreign judicial experts as advisers. This would prove to be a most difficult obstacle as Nanking desired immediate abolition.  
The Powers are maintaining that the foreign judicial advisers should be entrusted with powers equal to the Chinese judges or, at least, that these advisers should have some say in cases concerning both Chinese and foreign residents. The Nanking Government considers the above suggestion as being similar in nature to the existing extrality privileges. Nanking contends that foreign experts should be enlisted only in the capacity of advisers and should exercise no decisions in the cases on trial.  
The representatives of the Powers, continued the spokesman, also stipulate that, after the abolition of extrality, foreign citizens must be given the right to live and purchase properties in China and enjoyed the full protection of the Nationalist Government.  
As a counter-proposal, Nanking desires that the freedom accorded to foreign residents to live and purchase property in China can be given away only after the withdrawal of foreign gunboats and troops, and the rendition of foreign Settlements and Concessions in the Coast ports.

#### CHINA'S PASSPORT REGULATIONS.

#### ENFORCEMENT ON MAY 1 AT SHANGHAI.

Shanghai, Apr. 16. All foreigners arriving at Shanghai after May 1 must produce passports before landing. So the Commissioner of the Bureau of Public Safety of Greater Shanghai announced today.  
It is reported that the Coaxial Body requested a postponement of enforcement of this regulation on the grounds that instructions from the respective Legations have not been received, but Commissioner Chen is stated to have refused to consider the request, holding that the Ministry of Foreign Affairs has notified the Legations of the decision to enforce this regulation.  
The Shanghai office is being established at Woosung, where passport officials will board all incoming liners. —*Our Own Correspondent.*

### U.S. & NICARAGUA.

#### MODIFICATION OF THE PRESENT POLICY.

New York, Apr. 16. The present rising in Nicaragua, and the loss of American lives there, is drawing attention to a great change of policy in respect of Nicaragua and Latin America generally, by the Hoover administration, which seems determined to make it plain that American businessmen must entrust themselves to the laws of foreign countries, and be less ready to appeal for American intervention.  
It was under the Coolidge administration that American intervention reached its height.  
After consultation with the State and Navy Departments, the United States Government has decided that in future armed force will be employed in the Caribbean with marked circumspection, states the Washington correspondent of the *Herald-Tribune*. It is believed that this policy will have far-reaching importance so far as the relations between the United States and Central America are concerned.  
American military strength will be used to protect American lives, but will not be involved in campaigns to protect American property, although specific instances and changing circumstances will alter the line of official action. Nicaragua, or any other Central American country, will be asked to bear the full responsibility for maintaining order. —*Reuter's American Service.*

#### MUCH TO BE DONE.

#### LORD IRWIN'S OPINION OF POSITION.

Bombay, Apr. 16. On the conclusion of a two hours' interview with Lord Irwin here, Gandhi, pursued by pressmen, hurried to his residence and took a vow of silence.  
Lord Irwin, subsequently replying to a farewell address by the Millowners' Association, said he knew Gandhi was doing his best to implement the Delhi pact, but he was unable to conceal from himself that much remained to be done. —*Reuter.*

Bombay, Apr. 16. At a congress between Gandhi and mill-owners from Bombay, Ahmedabad and Baroda, this morning, it was decided to appoint an executive committee to work out Gandhi's scheme for re-exportation of foreign cloth. —*Reuter.*

#### ANCIENT RELICS.

#### VALUABLE DISCOVERY IN HONAN REPORTED.

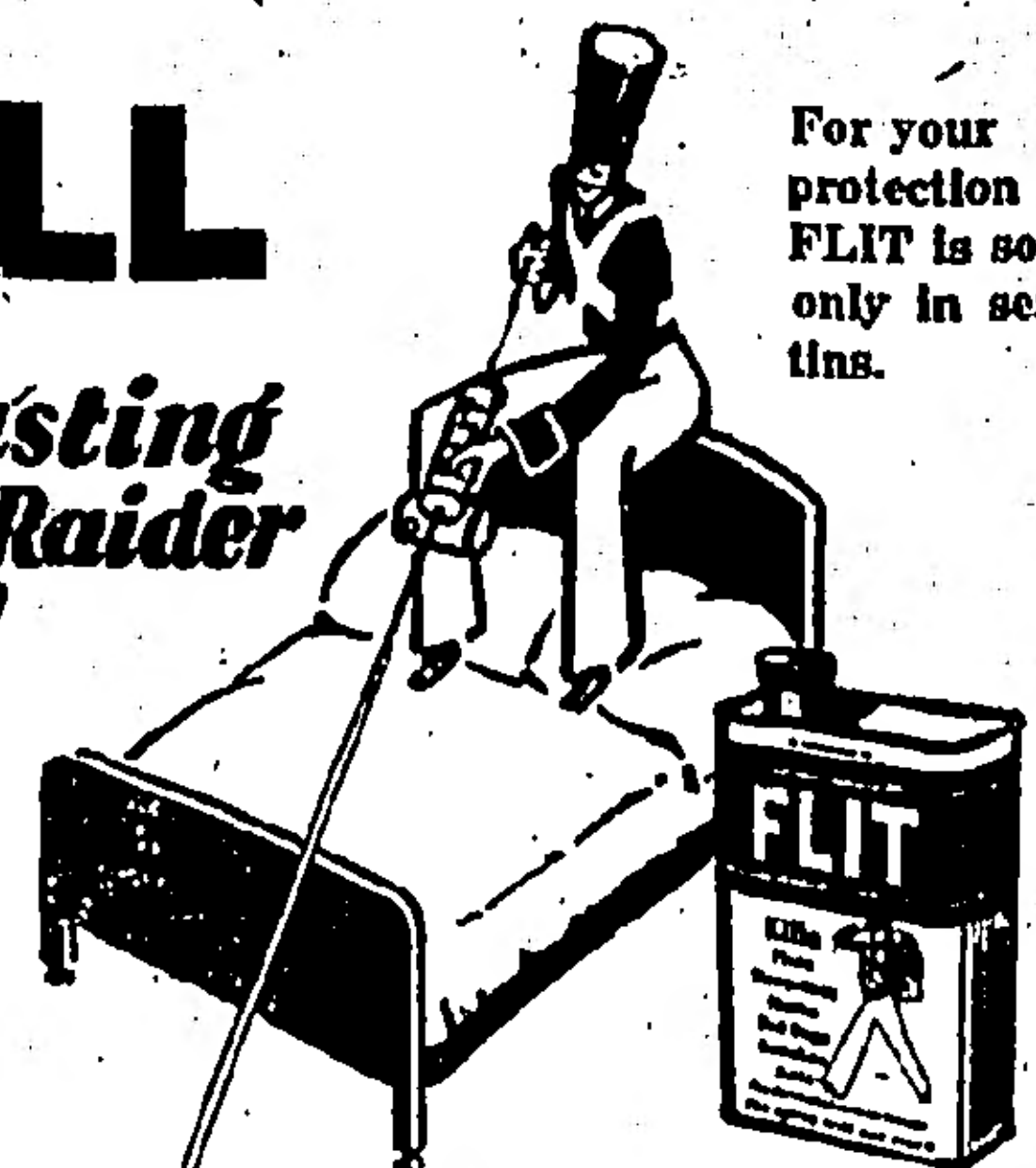
Nanking, Apr. 16. It is reported that another valuable haul of ancient relics has been unearthed at Anchang, in Honan.  
The finds include animal bones, pottery, copper arrow-heads and ivory ornaments, believed to have been left by a royal family of the Shang dynasty, which flourished about the fourteenth century B. C. —*Reuter.*

#### TROUBLE AT MUKDEN.

#### ARREST OF PROFESSORS ORDERED.

Mukden, Apr. 16. Serious disturbances occurred at Mukden yesterday during the elections for the National Assembly. The trouble was instigated by two officials of the Educational Bureau and two professors, and an order for their arrest has been issued. —*Reuter.*

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The filthy bedbug crawls over your bed, carrying deadly disease germs and interrupts your rest with his painful and disgusting bite. Rid your home of bedbugs—spray FLIT.

FLIT is deadly to flies, mosquitoes, fleas, moths, ants, roaches, bedbugs, and their eggs. Harmless to man. Doesn't stain.

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Best Quality Fujit Silk—85 shades ... \$1.00 per yd.	Best Quality Hand Embroidered
" " Crepe De Chine ... \$2.00 " "	Ladies' Pyjamas ... \$7.00 per suit
" " do double width ... \$3.00 " "	" Silk Hour Coat ... from \$4.00 each
" " Spun Silk ... \$2.00 " "	" Silk Bridge Coat ... \$7.00 "
" " Striped Fujit Silk ... \$1.25 " "	" Gentlemen's Silk
" " Printed Crepe de Chine and	Pyjamas ... \$7.00 per suit
" " Satin ... from \$2.00 " "	" Gentlemen's Silk
" " Hand Embroidered	Shirts ... \$4.00
Underwear 3 pieces ... \$18.00 per set	" Necktie & Hkt. Sets ... \$2.00 per set

Many other lines at cheap prices

## CROWN SILK STORE

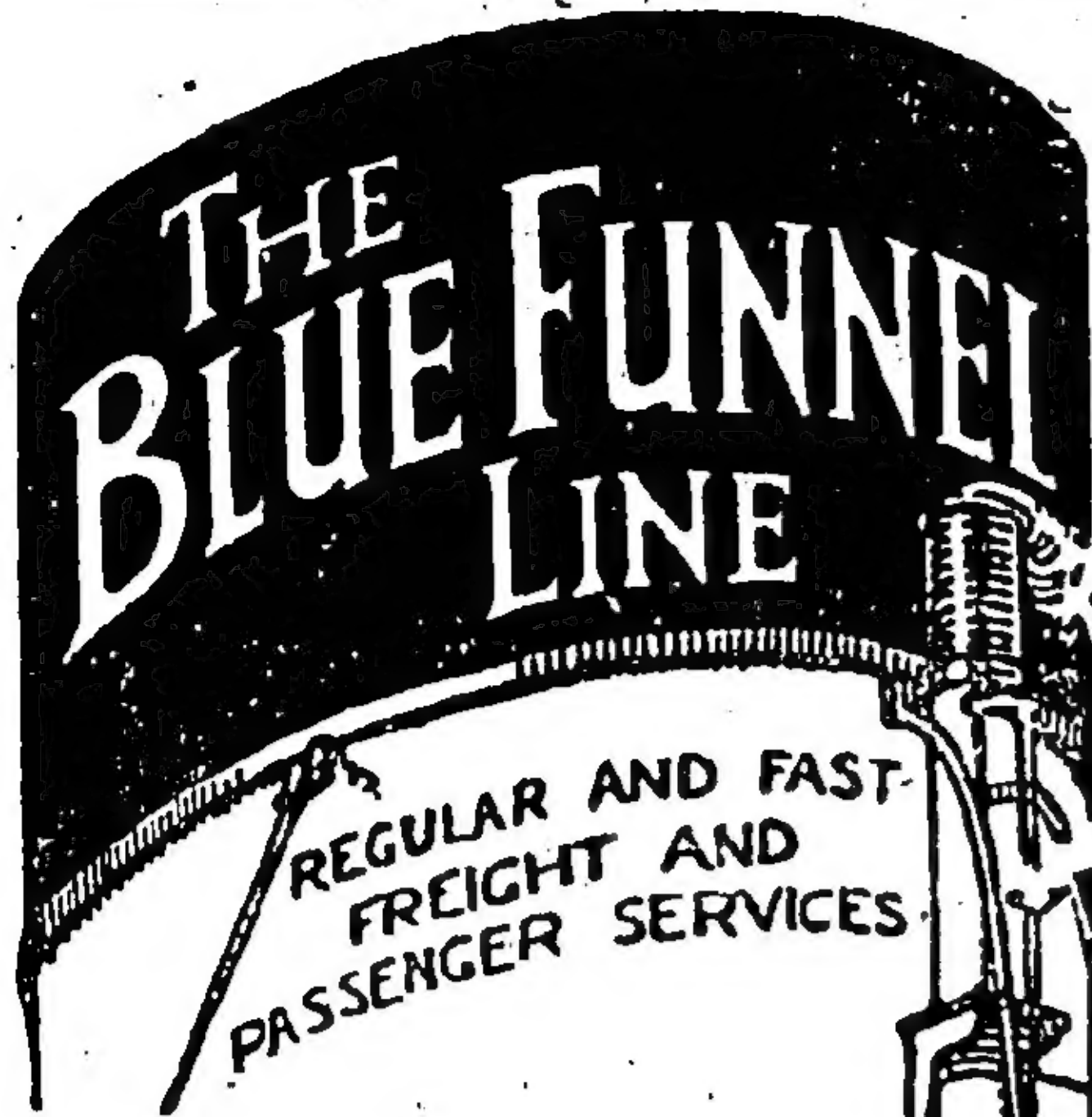
5, WYNDHAM STREET.

Just above Morning Post Building









## LONDON SERVICE

ANCHORES 21st Apr. For Port Said, Marseilles, London & Rotterdam & Hamburg  
PERSEUS 23rd Apr. For Port Said, Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg

## LIVERPOOL SERVICE

TELEPHON 20th Apr. For Port Said, Genoa, Havre, L'pool & Glasgow  
ELPENOR 20th May For Port Said, Genoa, Havre, L'pool & Glasgow

## PACIFIC SERVICE

TYNDAREUS 2nd May For Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle  
PROTEUS 2nd May For Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle

## INWARD SERVICE

ELPENOR Due 19th Apr. For Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama  
MEMNON Due 24th Apr. For Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama

## PASSENGER SERVICE

ANCHORES 21st Apr. For Singapore, Marseilles & London  
SARFEDON 21st May For Shanghai, Tientsin, Kobe & Yokohama

Also cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation at specially reduced fares.  
For freight, passenger rates and information apply to the undersigned.

All bookings are subject to the provisions of the Company's Bill of Lading.

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Agents.



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VARYING FROM \$28 TO \$120—ON SALE.

**SAN FRANCISCO** via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.  
Chichibu Maru ... Wednesday, 29th Apr.  
Tatsuta Maru ... Wednesday, 13th May.  
**SEATTLE, VANCOUVER** via Shanghai & Japan Ports.  
Heian Maru ... Tuesday, 21st Apr.  
**LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM** via Singapore, Penang, Colombo & Suez.  
Hakozaki Maru ... Saturday, 18th Apr.  
Terukuni Maru ... Saturday, 2nd May.  
**SYDNEY & MELBOURNE** via Manila & Ports.  
Kamo Maru ... Saturday, 25th Apr.  
Kitano Maru ... Saturday, 23rd May.  
**BOMBAY** via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.  
Tottori Maru ... Monday, 27th Apr.  
Yamaguchi Maru ... Thursday, 30th Apr.  
**SOUTH AMERICA (WEST COAST)** via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.  
Bokuyo Maru ... Wednesday, 22nd Apr.  
**NEW YORK, BOSTON** via Panama.  
Tsunayama Maru ... Saturday, 2nd May.  
**LIVERPOOL** via Port Said, Constantinople, Genoa & Marseilles.  
Tayooka Maru ... Friday, 15th May.  
**CALCUTTA** via Singapore, Penang & Hongkong.  
Akita Maru ... Wednesday, 29th Apr.  
**SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.**  
Haruna Maru ... Friday, 17th Apr.  
Tsunshima Maru ... Monday, 20th May.  
Calcutta Maru (Mojito Direct) Monday, 20th May.  
\*Cargo only.

For further information apply to:—NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.  
Telephone 30291. (private exchanges to all Depts.)

## INDO CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

Destination.	Steamers	Sailings.
TO TSINGTAO via SWATOW & SHANGHAI	Kwongseang	Sun. 19th Apr at 7 a.m.
	Hopsang	Wed. 22nd Apr at 7 a.m.
	Fooshing	Sun. 26th Apr at 7 a.m.
TO SINGAPORE, PENANG & CALCUTTA	Kwalsang	Wed. 29th Apr at 7 a.m.
	Yunsang	Tues. 21st Apr at 3 p.m.
	Kumsang	Fri. 8th May at 3 p.m.
TO OSAKA via AMOY, SHANGHAI, MOJI & KOBE	Suisang	Wed. 13th May at 3 p.m.
	Kumsang	Sat. 18th Apr at 7 a.m.
	Suisang	Satur. 25th Apr at 7 a.m.
TO SANDANAN	Hosang	Wed. 6th May at 7 a.m.
	Mausang	Fri. 1st May at noon.
	Hinsang	Wed. 13th May at noon.
TO TIENTSIN via SWATOW & FOOSHONG	Chipshing	Sun. 26th Apr at 7 a.m.
	Oheongshing	Sun. 10th May at 7 a.m.

For freight or passage apply to:—

**JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.**

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General Managers

### DISTRICT WATCHMAN AND THIEF.

#### A KNIFE INCIDENT ENDS IN COURT CASE.

Two Magistrates (Mr. Schofield and Mr. Williams) sat together at the Central Police Court yesterday afternoon in a case in which Chan Kow, who has a bad criminal record, was charged with stealing a purse from a pedestrian at Queen's Road West. Police also alleged that he endeavored to use a knife on a District Watchman who took him into custody on the 3rd instant.

The District Watchman, Yuen Tse-chung, said he arrested the defendant after seeing him peep into other people's pockets. He propelled him along after securing a hold of the back of his trousers band, and on the man resisting, trod on his bare toes.

"That gave him a pain and he moved on," explained the witness to the Court.

Near Queen's Street, the defendant resisted violently, and witness had to throw him to the ground. In that position, the defendant drew a knife and endeavored to strike him with it. A passer-by in foreign attire intervening, frustrated the blow by catching at the defendant's wrist.

Replying to the charge, defendant denied that he ever intended using the knife on the watchman. The knife, he said, fell out of his pocket with a bunch of keys. In the recumbent position he then was, it would be a difficult matter to unclasp the blade. His case was that the knife remained unclashed.

Their Worships examined the knife in question, and came to the conclusion that there was not sufficient evidence in support of the serious allegation. They pointed out certain discrepancies in the statements of the two witnesses for the prosecution. "At the same time," Mr. Schofield observed, "I would like to express the thanks of this Court to the witness (referring to the passer-by who intervened) for coming forward to the assistance of the constable. He has done very well indeed."

Records were produced, and the defendant admitted having been convicted on five previous occasions, between 1923 and 1929, for similar offences. "Believe it or not, I have been endeavouring to keep straight within the last two years. I was granted a hawker's license, but that was last year. Now, I haven't got the 'where-withal' to have it renewed."

He appealed for clemency, declaring that he was forced to steal from sheer necessity, having a wife and child to support.

After considering the matter, the Court inflicted a sentence of nine months' hard labour. "I am greatly indebted to your Worships," defendant said as he was removed from the dock.

### ON WRONG TACK.

#### JUNKMASTER FOUND OUTSIDE HARBOUR.

A junk-master's excuse that he was tacking at the time did not succeed at the Marine Court yesterday when he was charged before the Hon. Commr. G. F. Hole, R.N., for being outside the harbour limits without permission.

Sgt. Clark, who prosecuted, stated in evidence that at about 5 p.m. yesterday, he was on duty on No. 5 Police Launch to the west of Stonecutters when he saw defendant's junk about a quarter of a mile outside the harbour limits. Witness stopped the defendant's junk and asked him where he was going to, and was told that the defendant was bound for west Point from Yau-mai.

Witness added that the wind was blowing from the south-west and the tide was from west to east.

Defendant said that there was a strong tide, which caused him to tack. He was bound from Yau-mai to West Point.

His Worship said he was in the harbour at the time and the conditions prevailing then did not justify the defendant tacking the way he did. A fine of \$10 was imposed.

### OPIUM TRAFFICKERS SENTENCED.

#### WOMAN'S ASSISTANCE ACKNOWLEDGED.

A conviction was registered, by Mr. Schofield, at the Central Police Court yesterday afternoon, against a Chinese, who was charged, in conjunction with a woman, with being in possession of 65 taels of raw opium, which was found on the woman as she disembarked from the Star Ferry on Monday last.

The man was betrayed by the woman, who gave the Revenue Department his address, informing them that he had been the person who had given her the opium to carry. After visiting several different places, Revenue Officer Ward arrested the man as he was about to enter 7, Tung Street, on a bench in which shop was subsequently seized a parcel containing 80 taels of raw opium.

Yesterday, the prosecution called a foki of the shop at 7, Tung Street who said that he saw the male defendant, together with another, in Tung Street on the morning of his arrest. He had been carrying a parcel, which he handed to his friend, who then left it on the bench in the shop, he being a frequenter of the place. This was the parcel subsequently found by the revenue officers.

Revenue Officer Ward pointed out to his Worship that the female defendant was one of the few women who had assisted the authorities to arrest the owner of the contraband. In the majority of cases the women carriers took full responsibility and went to gaol without disclosing the source of origin.

His Worship intimated that he would take that fact into consideration in the woman's sentence. Owing to her great assistance to the police in finding the man, she would be fined only \$25 or six weeks' hard labour in default. The man was fined \$2,000 or one year's hard labour.

### CHINESE CHAMBER.

#### ELECTION DISPUTE TAKES A BETTER TURN.

The Chinese Chamber of Commerce dispute over the method adopted for the election of the Executive and General Committees has, it is learned, taken a turn for the better. As will be recalled, certain dissatisfied members threatened to take legal action in the matter if a requisition for another meeting were not acted upon, and it was announced yesterday that the officials of the Chamber have consented to convene an extraordinary meeting of the Chamber at which the procedure of the disputed election can be examined. Ten of the requisitionists have now been elected to serve on the General Committee.

It was officially denied that there has been a postponement of the ordinary monthly meeting called for Monday next.

### THE COTTON REPORT.

#### COMMENT BY THE "MANCHESTER GUARDIAN."

London, Apr. 16.

The conclusions of the Cotton Mission read under a jury, says the *Manchester Guardian*, which points out that Japan has definitely replaced Lancashire as the principal source of imported piecegoods, and there is nothing to show that competition with Japanese and Chinese mills will not become still more crushing.

The proposals for establishing a large merchandising organisation have been advocated in Manchester for several years; nevertheless, the greatest value of the report will be to drive home plain but uncomfortable truths, and reluctant industry may at length be driven to action.

—Reuter.

### CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

WILH. WILHELMSEN.

The Norwegian Africa & Australia Line.

The Motorship,

"TALLEYRAND" having arrived from Norway via ports on the 17th April 1931, consignees of cargo are hereby notified that all goods are being landed at their risk into the non-hazardous, hazardous and/or extra hazardous godowns of the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence delivery may be obtained. Goods not cleared after the 24th April 1931, will be subject to rent.

All broken, chafed and damaged packages are to be left in the godown where they will be examined on the 23rd April 1931, at 10 a.m. by our Surveyors, Messrs. Anderson and Asho.

No claims will be admitted unless notified and/or application for survey made in writing within seven days after landing of the goods, or in any case before the goods are taken delivery of.

Claims will not be recoverable unless complete accounts are sent in within fourteen days of final discharge of vessel.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

THORESEN & CO., LTD. Agents.

Hongkong, 23rd March, 1931.

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

The Steamship,

GENERAL METZINGER

Arrived Hongkong on Tuesday, the 13th April, 1931.

From MARSEILLES, &c.

Consignees of Cargo by the above named steamer are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and placed at their risk in the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence delivery can be obtained as the goods are landed.

Goods not cleared within 7 days including date of arrival, will be subject to rent.

All claims must be sent to the undersigned before the Wednesday, the 22nd April, 1931, or they will not be recognized.

Damaged Packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the consignees, and the Company's Surveyor Messrs. Goddard and Douglas at 10.00 a.m. on Monday, the 20th April, 1931.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns.

No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.

R. OHL, Agent.

Hongkong, 13th April, 1931.

OCEAN STEAM SHIP CO., LTD.

and

CHINA MUTUAL STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

Consignees per Company's Vessel,

"TYNDAREUS"

From SEATTLE, VANCOUVER and VICTORIA via JAPAN.

are requested to take delivery of Flour, and Lumber shipments as soon as the vessel is ready to discharge and are hereby notified that if their lighters are not placed alongside the steamer as required, their shipments will be discharged into Holt's Wharf Kowloon, at their expense, where the cargo will be also at their risk and expense and subject to the terms and conditions of storage at Holt's Wharf. Steamer will commence discharge on the 16th April, 1931.

General cargo will be discharged into Holt's Wharf Kowloon, where it will lie at Consignees' risk and subject to the terms and conditions of storage at Holt's Wharf. The Cargo will be ready for delivery from the Godown and after 10th April, 1931.

All broken, chafed, and damaged goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on any Tuesdays and Fridays between the hours of 10.45 a.m. and noon within the free storage period.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's Godown, and all General Cargo remaining undelivered after the 22nd April, 1931, will be subject to rent.

All Claims against the Steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 6th May, 1931, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents.

Hongkong, 16th April, 1931.

## EMPRESS OF CANADA

will sail for

# MANILA

at

# 5 P.M.

on

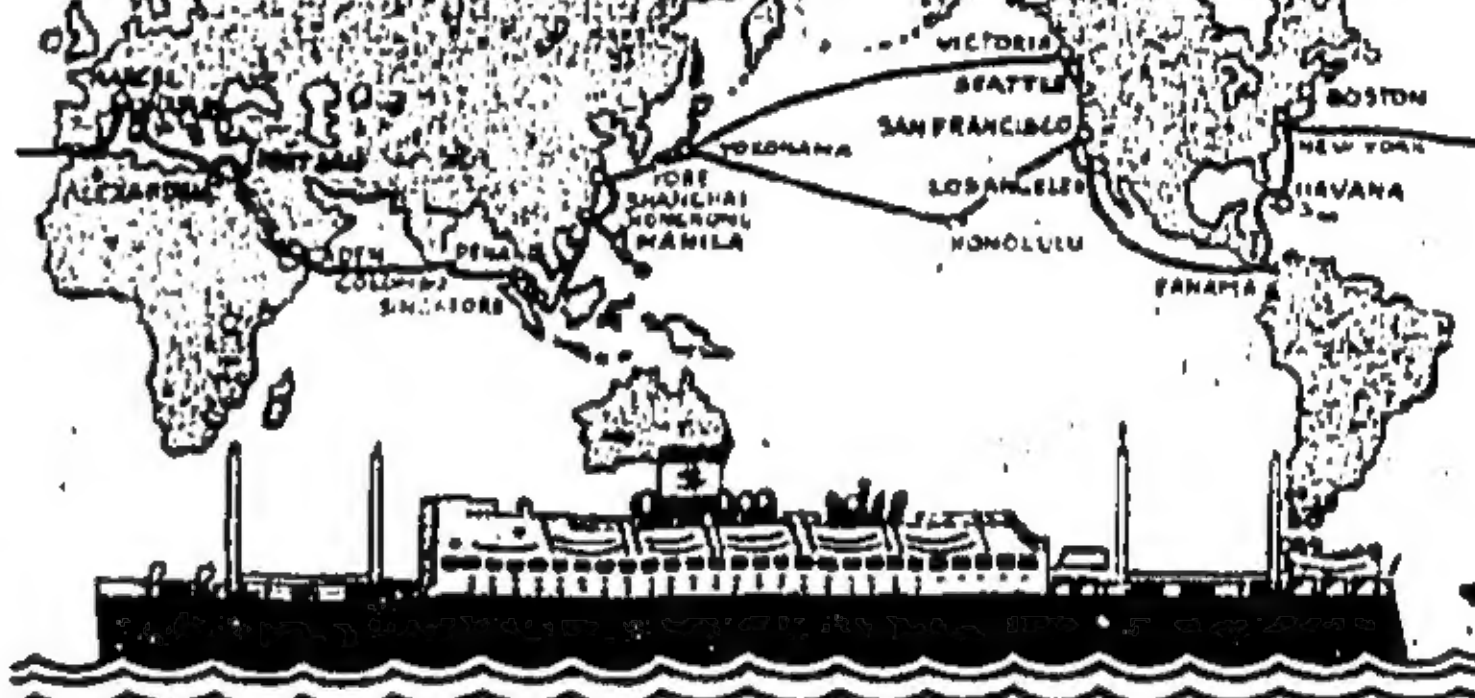
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Freight and Express: Tel. 20742. Cables: "NAUTILUS."

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Fortnightly sailings on Tuesdays Fortnightly sailings on Sundays.

Pres. Grant ... Apr. 28 Pres. Jefferson ... Apr. 19, 8 a.m.  
Pres. Cleveland ... May 12 Pres. Lincoln ... May 3  
Pres. Pierce ... May 26 Pres. Madison ... May 17

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Pres. Adams Sun., Apr. 19, 8 a.m. Pres. Fillmore S., May 31, 8 a.m.

Pres. Harrison Sun., May 3, 8 a.m. Pres. Monroe S., June 14, 8 a.m.

Pres. Hayes Sun., May 17, 8 a.m. Pres. V. Bureau S., June 28, 8 a.m.

To Manila

Pres. Adams ... Apr. 19, 8 a.m. Pres. Harrison ... May 3, 8 a.m.

Pres. Grant ... Apr. 21, 4 p.m. Pres. Cleveland ... May 6, 4 p.m.

Pres. Lincoln ... Apr. 25, 4 p.m. Pres. Jefferson ... May 9, 4 p.m.

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Steamship "GLENIFFER" ... 28th Apr.

Motor Vessel "GLENOGLE" ... 8th May.

Steamship "GLENSHANE" ... 25th May.

Motor Vessel "GLENAPP" ... 19th June.

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## KOWLOON-CANTON RAILWAY.

## NEW SCHEDULE TO COME INTO FORCE.

According to Dr. Hsieh Pao-chao, Director of the Canton-Kowloon Railway, who on Wednesday afternoon gave a reception to representatives of the different papers and news agencies, the old papers on the line have been replaced by new sleepers at important points, so that the Railway Administration is able to state definitely that beginning from May 1, the following time table will be in force:

## Up Train.

Dept. Canton 7.50 a.m. Arr. Kowloon 11.12 a.m.  
Dept. Canton 4.15 p.m. Arr. Kowloon 7.39 p.m.

## Down Train.

Dept. Kowloon 8.05 a.m. Arr. Canton 11.32 a.m.  
Dept. Kowloon 4.02 p.m. Arr. Canton 7.20 p.m.

According to the above schedule the train will take 3 hours and 22 minutes compared with the present time of 4 hours and 35 minutes.

Owing to the high gold exchange and the price of railway materials and coal has greatly increased, which reason is given for the increase of fares as follows, in Canton currency:

1st. Class \$6. 2nd Class \$3.40. 3rd. Class \$1.40.

Mr. Hsieh in the course of his address emphasised the safety of the line and the due protection being extended to it by the military authorities. He further added that attention will be given to the comfort of the travelling public.

## THE SWEDISH EAST ASIATIC COMPANY, LIMITED.

## SERVICE OF FAST MOTOR VESSELS

(with limited, but exceptionally good, passenger accommodation).

## Homewards to:

Port Said, Genoa, Algiers, Oran, Rotterdam (Amsterdam), Hamburg, Oslo, Gothenburg and other Scandinavian Ports, via

Manila and Straits Settlements.

## Sailing about

M.V. "NANKING"	12th May.
M.V. "SUMTARA"	9th June.
M.V. "NAGARA"	4th July.
M.V. "AGRA"	8th August.
M.V. "SHANTUNG"	8th Sept.

\*Calling at Havre.

Outwards to:

## SHANGHAI AND JAPAN PORTS.

## Sailing about

S.S. "SUMATRA"	2nd May.
M.V. "NAGARA"	22nd May.
M.V. "AGRA"	22nd June.

Passenger Rates:  
Hongkong to Genoa £57  
Hongkong to Ist. North £52  
Continental Ports. £62 £57

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Canton.

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## Fitted with

Every convenience for travel in tropical waters as well as in cold climates—swimming pool, gymnasium, bar, verandah, spacious promenade decks.

Vessels ventilated on the thermo-tank system throughout.

Surgeon, Stewardesses, laundry, hair dressers, cinema, orchestra.

## NEXT SAILING

S.S. "PILSNA" 19th April  
S.S. "CRACOVIA" 17th May  
HONGKONG TO ITALY 24 DAYS.  
HONGKONG TO LONDON 26 DAYS.

For further particulars apply to

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## FRENCH MAIL STEAMERS. Sailings from Hongkong.

To MARSEILLES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti (Aden) Suez, Port-Said.

FELIX ROUSSEL	28th Apr.	SPHINX	27th Apr.
G. METZINGER	12th May.	PORTHOS	11th May.
SPHINX	26th May.	CHENONCEAUX	25th May.
PORTHOS	9th June.	ATHOS II	9th June.
CHENONCEAUX	23rd June.	D'ARTAGNAN	23rd June.
ATHOS II	7th July.	ANDRE LEBON	7th July.
D'ARTAGNAN	21st July.	FELIX ROUSSEL	21st July.
ANDRE LEBON	4th Aug.	G. METZINGER	4th Aug.

We can issue through tickets to Egypt, Syrian ports, East Africa, Madagascar by transshipment on our mail steamers at Port-Said or Djibouti.

## COMMERCIAL LINE.

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Telephones: 26651.

## LOSS OF THE S.S. LIMCHOW.

## PASSENGERS &amp; CREW RESCUED.

Il-luck seems to dog the French shipping firm of Cie Pannier, of Haiphong, which for the second time in one month, has lost a ship as the result of the bad weather which has prevailed along the China coast.

The Changkiang, on a voyage to Shanghai from Hongkong, foundered last month, with the loss of a few lives, and now news has been received in the Colony of the total loss of the s.s. Limchow, which grounded off Pochim Pagoda, Italian Strait, after colliding with the French steamer Canton on Tuesday afternoon.

## No Lives Lost.

Fortunately, this last shipping disaster has not been attended by any loss of life. All the passengers were taken off immediately after the vessel had grounded, and Capt. Morganti, the Master, and his crew of about 80, including four European officers, left the ship when it was deemed unsafe to remain as she began to show signs of breaking up.

It is believed that three ships helped in taking the passengers and crew of the foundered Limchow to Haiphong, from where they will proceed to Haiphong. The Canton, which was involved in the collision, took off some of the passengers, while the Kingan, which was in the vicinity, took the rest. A third vessel, which is thought to be the French steamer Tonkin, was in time to accommodate the officers and crew.

Arriving at Haiphong, Capt. Morganti sent a message to Hongkong, informing Messrs. Sing Kee & Co., the local agents, of the latest development, the message being received here yesterday afternoon. It was also stated that as the Limchow had already sunk, a rescue tug was not necessary.

When the message was received here, the Henry Kewick had already been despatched to the scene of the stranding. She left here early yesterday morning and should be at Pochim Pagoda this morning.

Like the Changkiang, the Limchow has been insured with the American Asiatic Underwriters.

## Well-Known Here.

The foundered vessel is well-known in Hongkong, being on a regular run between Haiphong and Canton via Pakhoi, Haiphong and Hongkong. She has, it is understood, completed 138 voyages on this run.

She had a cargo of coal and other general cargo on this ill-fated voyage, and it is feared that, like the ship, the cargo will be a total loss.

The Limchow was a steel screw steamer of 2,230 tons gross, and 1,416 tons nett. She was built in 1894 by Blohm & Voess, at Hamburg, and was first known as Thelka Bollen, which was later changed to Song Ma, on a change of ownership. She passed into the hands of Cie Pannier of Haiphong some nine years ago, when her name was altered to Limchow.

The Limchow was registered at Haiphong, having a length of 290.7 feet, a beam of 38.1 feet and a depth of 23.7 feet. Her engines were capable of developing 167 N.H.P.

## SHANGHAI COUNCIL.

## RE-ELECTION OF CHAIRMAN AND VICE-CHAIRMAN.

Shanghai, Apr. 16.  
Brig. Gen. Macnaughten and Mr. Sheppard were re-elected Chairman and Vice-Chairman, respectively, of the new Municipal Council, at a meeting held at noon.

—Our Own Correspondent.

## THE HONGKONG DOLLAR.

## VIEWS OF THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

The report of the General Committee of the Hongkong General Chamber of Commerce for 1930 has been issued. It states:

The downward trend in the price of silver, and consequent drop in the value of the Hongkong dollar, together with the existence of world-wide trade depression, continued to be the principal anxieties of the local business community during 1930. During the first six months of the year the steady decline in exchange deterred Chinese buyers from entering into fresh commitments, and demand was met, to a large extent, by stocks imported during 1929 and earlier, at more favourable exchange rates. As stocks became exhausted, and exchange, during the second half of the year, remained steady at 1s. 3d. to 1s. 4d. considerable business was put through. Lower prices of raw materials and keen competition amongst suppliers of cotton goods and metals led to a reduction in prices which largely offset the drop in exchange. The advantage which the fall in the value of silver currency was expected to give to export trade was not in fact experienced, because of lack of interest on the part of buying markets abroad, due to depressed industrial conditions and the accumulation of stocks. The slump has also adversely affected China Coastal shipping.

Japanese competition still increases in intensity and scope, and has practically driven cheaper lines of British cotton piece-goods from the market. Considerable participation by Chinese mills in new apparent, and increasing competition from that quarter must be reckoned with. The British Economic Mission to the Far East, appointed to enquire into the possibilities of developing British trade in this part of the world, arrived in China and Japan during the period under review, and investigated Hongkong trading conditions during February, 1931. The report of the Mission is awaited with great interest.

The sharp fall in the value of the Hongkong dollar in recent months has naturally led to discussion of the possibilities of stabilising the currency of the Colony on a gold standard. When asked by the Government for its views, your Committee expressed the opinion that, Hongkong being commercially part of China, a change from a silver currency would be inadvisable while China remains on a silver standard. The Committee joined with the Committee of the British Chamber of Commerce, Shanghai, in requesting the China Association to make representations to the British Government in favour of international action on the whole question of silver, particularly as affecting China trade and the country's ability to meet its obligations.

## Virtue of Stability.

The Chamber having been approached by the Government in April, 1930, for its views on the currency problem, confirmed with certain modifications, in the light of subsequent developments, its letter of 28th November, 1929, in reply to the Government's request for its views on the "immediate and prospective effect on the trade and general prosperity of the Colony of the recent fall in exchange and return to a silver basis," more particularly the following paragraph: "As the exchange situation has led to suggestions that the Colony's currency should be based upon gold, the Committee takes the opportunity to remark that the ideal currency being one that is stable, there is much to be said in favour of a gold currency. But Hongkong being commercially part of China, a silver standard is, in the opinion of the Committee, inevitable. That it will fluctuate is

## CANTON-HONGKONG TELEPHONE.

## A FORECAST OF FINANCIAL RESULTS.

The work for the installation of the Canton-Hongkong long distance telephone has been contracted to the China Electric Company at a cost of £455,000 equivalent to \$1,638,000 Canton currency, payable to the said company from the annual profits as per agreement, says the Canton municipal report.

With the operation of this service, the average number of calls per day in the first year is estimated at 600. Hongkong 12 currency per call will be charged. The annual receipts for the 1st year are therefore estimated at 11k. 432,000, of which two-thirds i.e. \$288,000 will go to the Canton treasury, and one-third to Hongkong.

The average number of calls per day in the second year is estimated at 1,000 and in the third year, 1,600. The annual expenses amount to C\$281,004, including C\$131,040 interest to be paid to the China Electric Company. The net profit thus will be as follows:

First year:	\$93,306 (Canton Currency).
Second year:	\$342,906 (Canton Currency).
Third year:	\$717,306 (Canton Currency).

Work on the installation of the Canton-Hongkong long distance telephone has made rapid progress since last September. Cables on the Chinese section from Canton to Shumachen have been laid, while those in the British section from Shumachen to Kowloon are now under way. The whole line will be completed by end of July, and the telephone service will commence operation.

August charges are \$2 Hongkong currency for each call of not more than 3 minutes from Hongkong to Canton, and \$2.50 Canton currency from Canton to Hongkong, according to Mr. Wong Chu-shun of the Telephone Administration, states the Canton News Agency.

unavoidable; but provided the dollar is in sympathy with the price of silver, and not out of relation to it, as it has been lately (and unfortunately still is, although the premium is considerably less), the Colony's trade will be carried on without undue handicaps, and our handling charges will not be heavier than in other parts in China."

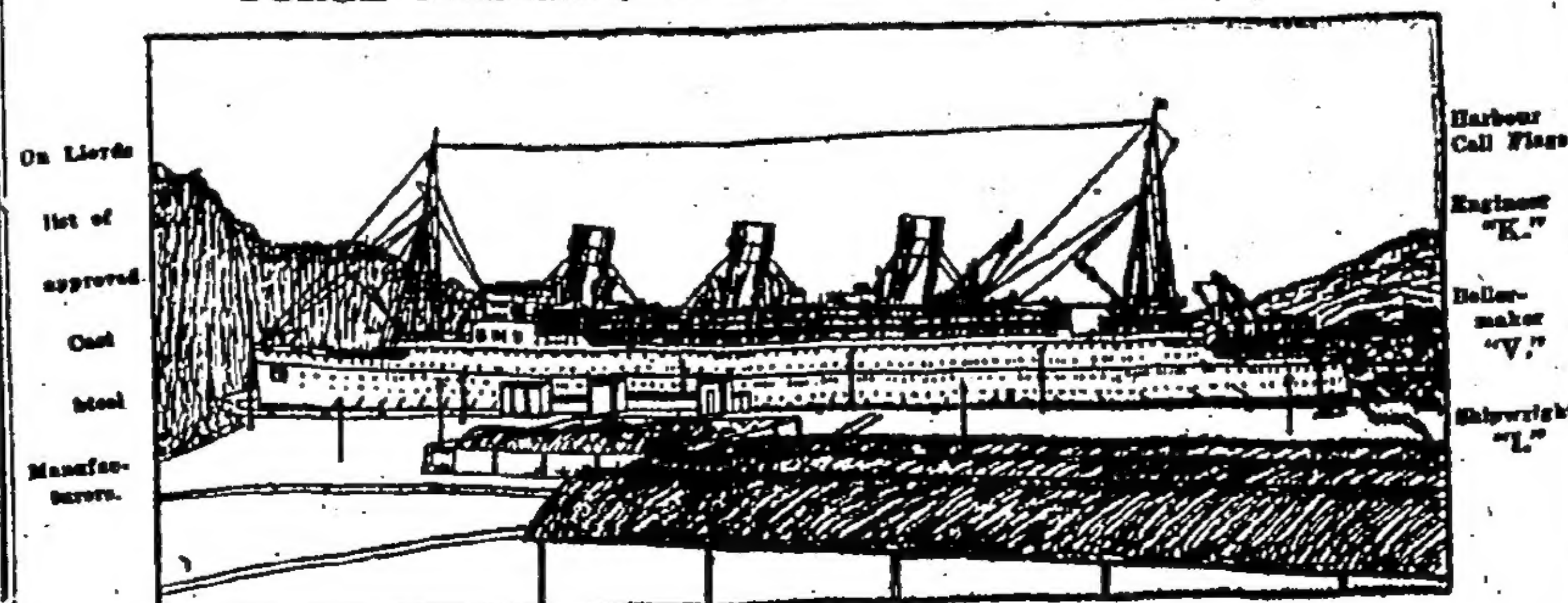
The Chamber, in its letter of November, having expressed the opinion that the fall in exchange would continue to exercise a beneficial effect on exports, commented in its modifying letter that the anticipated impetus to exports had not materialised owing to exchange fluctuations and resultant uncertainty as to prices in the buying markets, also to a glut in the world's markets due to over-production. As regards the anticipated benefits of a low exchange in tending to promote the flow of capital to the Colony from abroad (referred to in the Chamber's letter of November), it was agreed that in normal times this should benefit the Colony, especially from an investor's point of view, by making the money market easy, but since the above had been written the influx of capital from outside had been carried on keeping up the premium on notes over silver. The higher the premium, the greater the danger of fluctuations, which were exercising a most detrimental effect on the Colony. In conclusion, the Chamber commented that the premium on notes over silver was not likely to rise in view of the fact that the rates on fixed deposits had been lowered by the Banks, and expressed the view that a reduction in such premium would appear to be contingent on capital being taken out of the Colony.

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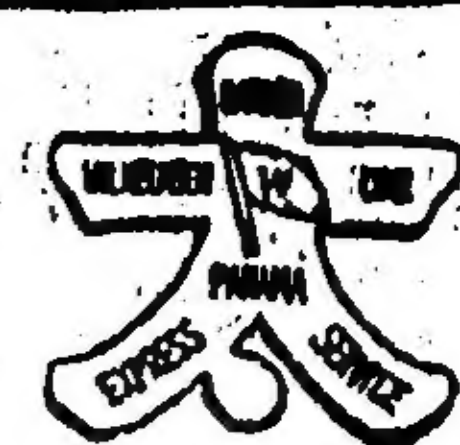
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R. M. DYER, B.Sc., M.I.N.A., Kowloon Docks, Hongkong.



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RAJPUTANA	16,586	25th Apr. noon.	Marseilles & London
*SUDAN	—	2nd May.	M's, L'don, Hull, H'burg, Rotterdam & Antwerp
*KIDDERPORE	5,334	5th May.	Straits, Colombo & B'bay
*KALYAN	9,144	9th May.	M's, L'don, Hull, Rotterdam & Antwerp
COMORIN	15,132	23rd May.	Bombay, M's & L'don
*BURDWAN	—	30th May.	M's, L'don, Hull, H'burg, Rotterdam & Antwerp
*KASHMIR	8,985	6th June.	M's, L'don, Hull, Rotterdam & Antwerp
RANPURA	16,601	20th June.	Bombay, M's & L'don
*KASHGAR	9,005	4th July.	M's, L'don, R'dm & A'werp
*RAWALPINDI	16,619	18th July.	Bombay, M's & L'don

\*Cargo only. †Calls Casa Blanca.  
\*Calls Karachi. ‡Calls Havre.

Frequent connections from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Constantinople, Ploesti, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by Steamers of the Redif Mail S.S. Co.

## BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

TALEMA	10,000	18th Apr. 3 p.m.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta
TAKADA	6,949	5th May.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta
SIRDHANA	7,745	13th May.	S'pore, Penang & Calcutta

B. I. Apar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd class passengers. All steamers are fitted with wireless and carry a qualified surgeon.

## EASTERN &amp; AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South)

NELLORE	6,853	1st May.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne
TANDA	6,956	30th May.	
ST. ALBANS	4,500	1st July.	

Regular Monthly Sailings from Hongkong to Shanghai and Japan and Hongkong to Australia.

Hong-Kong to Sydney—19 days.

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The Union S.S. Co.'s Steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.

The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London and

The P. & O. Branch Service of Steamers to London via Suez.

The New Zealand Shipping Co.'s Steamers for Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

## SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI &amp; JAPAN

BURDWAN	—	18th Apr. 6 a.m.	S'hai, Kobe & Yoko
SIRDHANA	7,745	24th Apr.	Amoy, Moji, Kobe & Osaka
COMORIN	15,132	24th Apr.	S'hai, Kobe & Yoko
*ALIPORE	5,273	28th Apr.	Moji & Kobe
TILAWA	10,006	8th May.	Amoy, Moji, Kobe & Osaka
KASHMIR	8,985	8th May.	S'hai, Moji, Kobe & Yoko
TANDA	6,956	8th May.	S'hai, Moji, Kobe, Osaka, & Yoko
RANPURA	16,601	22nd May.	S'hai, Kobe & Yoko
KASHGAR	9,005	5th June.	S'hai, Moji, Kobe & Yoko
*PERIM	7,648	10th June.	S'hai, Kobe & Yoko

\*Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

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